

1. 次の点 P が通過する道のり  $s$  を求めよ。  
Find the distance  $s$  the point P passing trough.
2. 次の曲線の長さ  $L$  を求めよ。  
Find the length  $L$  of the following curved line.

例題①  $x$  軸上を  $t$  秒後に速度  $v(t) = 4 - 2t$  で移動する点 P の 0 秒から 4 秒までの道のり

$$s = \int_0^4 |4 - 2t| dt$$
$$= \int_0^2 (4 - 2t) dt + \int_2^4 (-4 + 2t) dt$$
$$= \left[ 4t - t^2 \right]_0^2 + \left[ -4t + t^2 \right]_2^4 = 8$$

問題①  $x$  軸上を  $t$  秒後に速度  $v(t) = 4 - 4t$  で移動する点 P の 0 秒から 2 秒までの道のり

例題②  $x = 3t^2 + 1$  ,  $y = t^3$  ( $0 \leq t \leq \sqrt{5}$ )

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 6t, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 3t^2$$
$$\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 = (6t)^2 + (3t^2)^2 = 9t^4 + 36t^2$$
$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} = \sqrt{9t^4 + 36t^2} = 3t\sqrt{t^2 + 4}$$
$$s = \int_0^{\sqrt{5}} \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt = \int_0^{\sqrt{5}} 3t\sqrt{t^2 + 4} dt$$
$$= \left[ (t^2 + 4)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^{\sqrt{5}} = 19$$

問題②  $x = 3t^2$  ,  $y = 2t^3 + 1$  ( $0 \leq t \leq \sqrt{3}$ )

例題①  $x = t - \sin x$  ,  $y = 1 - \cos t$  ( $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$ )

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 1 - \cos x, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = \sin x$$
$$\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 = (1 - \cos x)^2 + (\sin x)^2$$
$$= 2(1 - \cos x) = 4 \sin^2 \frac{t}{2}$$
$$0 \leq t \leq 2\pi \text{ では } \sin \frac{t}{2} \geq 0 \text{ であるから}$$
$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} = 2 \sin \frac{t}{2}$$
$$L = \int_0^{2\pi} \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt = \int_0^{2\pi} 2 \sin \frac{t}{2} dt$$
$$= \left[ -4 \cos \frac{t}{2} \right]_0^{2\pi} = 8$$

問題①  $x = 2 \cos t$  ,  $y = 2 \sin t$  ( $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$ )

例題②  $y = \frac{x^2}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \log x$  ( $1 \leq x \leq 2$ )

$$y' = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2x}$$
$$1 + (y')^2 = 1 + \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2x}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2x}\right)^2$$
$$L = \int_1^2 \sqrt{1 + (y')^2} dx = \int_1^2 \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{2x}\right) dx$$
$$= \left[ \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \log x \right]_1^2 = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \log 2$$

問題②  $y = \frac{2}{3} x \sqrt{x}$  ( $0 \leq x \leq 1$ )

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例題  $x = \cos^3 t, \ y = \sin^3 t \quad \left( 0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -3 \cos^2 t \sin t, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 3 \sin^2 t \cos t$$
$$\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2$$
$$= 9 \cos^4 t \sin^2 t + 9 \sin^4 t \cos^2 t$$
$$= 9 \cos^2 t \sin^2 t (\cos^2 t + \sin^2 t)$$
$$= 9 \cos^2 t \sin^2 t$$
$$= 9 \left( \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t \right)^2 = \left( \frac{3}{2} \sin 2t \right)^2$$

$0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$  のとき,  $\sin 2t \geq 0$  であるから

$$L = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2} dt$$
$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{3}{2} \sin 2t = \frac{3}{2} \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2t \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$
$$= \frac{3}{2} \left\{ \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cos \pi \right) - \left( -\frac{1}{2} \cos 0 \right) \right\} = \frac{3}{2}$$

問題  $x = \cos t, \ y = \sin^2 t \quad \left( 0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$

例題  $y = x \sqrt{x} \quad \left( 0 \leq x \leq 1 \right)$

$$y' = \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{x}$$
$$1 + (y')^2 = 1 + \frac{9}{4} x = \frac{9}{4} \frac{x+4}{4}$$
$$L = \int_0^1 \sqrt{1 + (y')^2} dx$$
$$= \int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{9}{4} \frac{x+4}{4}} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \sqrt{9x+4} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{2}{3} (9x+4)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^1$$
$$= \frac{1}{27} \left[ (9x+4)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^1$$
$$= \frac{13\sqrt{13} - 8}{27}$$

問題  $y = \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{1}{4x} \quad \left( 1 \leq x \leq 3 \right)$

1. 次の点 P が通過する道のり  $s$  を求めよ。  
Find the distance  $s$  the point P passing trough.

例題

$x$  軸上を  $t$  秒後に速度  $v(t) = 8 - 4t$  で移動する点 P の 0 秒から 4 秒までの道のり

$$s = \int_0^4 |8 - 4t| dt$$
$$= \int_0^2 (8 - 4t) dt + \int_2^4 (-8 + 4t) dt$$
$$= \left[ 8t - 2t^2 \right]_0^2 + \left[ -8t + 2t^2 \right]_2^4 = 16$$

問題

$x$  軸上を  $t$  秒後に速度  $v(t) = 6 - 2t$  で移動する点 P の 0 秒から 6 秒までの道のり

2.  $t$  秒の位置が与えられる点の道のり  $s$  を求めよ。  
Find the distance  $s$  of the point whose position at  $t$  seconds is given.

例題

$x = e^t \cos t, \quad y = e^t \sin t \quad (0 \leq t \leq 2\pi)$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = e^t (\cos t - \sin t), \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = e^t (\sin t + \cos t)$$
$$\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2 = \{ e^t (\cos t - \sin t) \}^2 + \{ e^t (\sin t + \cos t) \}^2 = 2e^{2t}$$
$$\sqrt{\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2} = \sqrt{2} e^t$$
$$s = \int_0^{2\pi} \sqrt{\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2} dt = \int_0^{2\pi} \sqrt{2} e^t dt$$
$$= \left[ \sqrt{2} e^t \right]_0^{2\pi} = \sqrt{2} e^{2\pi} - \sqrt{2}$$

問題

$x = e^{-t} \cos t, \quad y = e^{-t} \sin t \quad (0 \leq t \leq 1)$

3. 次の曲線の長さ  $L$  を求めよ。  
Find the length  $L$  of the following curved line.

例題①

$x = 3t^2 + 1, \quad y = 2t^3 + 2 \quad (0 \leq t \leq \sqrt{3})$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 6t, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 6t^2$$
$$\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2 = (6t)^2 + (6t^2)^2 = 36t^2 + 36t^4$$
$$\sqrt{\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2} = \sqrt{36t^2 + 36t^4} = 6t \sqrt{t^2 + 1}$$
$$L = \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \sqrt{\left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{dy}{dt} \right)^2} dt = \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} 6t \sqrt{t^2 + 1} dt$$
$$= \left[ 2(t^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^{\sqrt{3}} = 14$$

問題①

$x = 3t^2, \quad y = t^3 - 3t \quad (0 \leq t \leq 2)$

例題②

$y = \sqrt{1 - x^2} \quad (0 \leq x \leq 1)$

$$y' = \frac{-x}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}}$$
$$1 + (y')^2 = 1 + \left( \frac{-x}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{1 - x^2}$$
$$L = \int_0^1 \sqrt{1 + (y')^2} dx = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}}$$

$x = \sin \theta$  とおくと  
 $dx = \cos \theta d\theta$

$$\frac{x}{\theta} \Big|_0^1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1 - x^2}} = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} d\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

問題②

$y = \sqrt{4 - x^2} \quad (0 \leq x \leq 2)$