

1. 次の関数 $f(x)$ の導関数 $f'(x)$ を定義に従って求めよ。
Find the derivative $f'(x)$ of the following function $f(x)$ according to the definition.

例題 $f(x)=(3x+1)^2$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x+h)-f(x) &= \{3(x+h)+1\}^2 - (3x+1)^2 \\ &= 9(x+h)^2 + 6(x+h) + 1 - (9x^2 + 6x + 1) \\ &= 9x^2 + 18hx + 9h^2 + 6x + 6h + 1 - 9x^2 - 6x - 1 \\ &= 9h^2 + 18hx + 6h \\ f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h)-f(x)}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{9h^2 + 18hx + 6h}{h} \\ &= 18x + 6 = 2(3x+1) \times 3 \end{aligned}$$

問題① $f(x)=(3x-1)^2$

問題② $f(x)=(2x+1)^2$

2. 合成関数の微分法の微分公式を完成せよ。
Complete the differential formula for the differential method of composite functions.

$$\begin{aligned} &\{f(g(x))\}' \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(g(\quad)) - f(g(\quad))}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{f(g(x+h)) - f(g(x))}{\quad} \times \frac{g(x+h) - g(x)}{h} \right\} \\ &\quad g(x+h) = g(x) + i \text{ とおくと, } h \rightarrow 0 \text{ のとき } i \rightarrow 0 \\ &\{f(g(x))\}' \\ &= \lim_{h, i \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{f(g(x)+i) - f(g(x))}{\quad} \times \frac{g(x+h) - g(x)}{h} \right\} \\ &= f'(\quad) \end{aligned}$$

3. 次の関数 $f(x)$ を微分せよ。 Differentiate the following function $f(x)$.

例題① $y=(2x+1)^3$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= 3(2x+1)^2 \times (2x+1)' = 6(2x+1)^2 \\ &= 3(2x+1)^2 \times 2 \end{aligned}$$

問題① $y=(3x+2)^4$

例題② $y=(1-2x)^5$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= 5(1-2x)^4 \times (1-2x)' = -10(1-2x)^4 \\ &= 5(1-2x)^4 \times (-2) \end{aligned}$$

問題② $y=(-3x+1)^3$

例題③ $y=(x^2+1)^2$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= 2(x^2+1) \times (x^2+1)' = 4x(x^2+1) \\ &= 2(x^2+1) \times 2x \end{aligned}$$

問題③ $y=(x^2+2)^3$

例題④ $y = \frac{1}{x^2+1} = (x^2+1)^{-1}$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= -(x^2+1)^{-2} \times (x^2+1)' = -\frac{2x}{(x^2+1)^2} \\ &= -(x^2+1)^{-2} \times 2x \end{aligned}$$

問題④ $y = \frac{1}{x^3+1}$

例題⑤ $y = \sqrt{4x-1} = (4x-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$$\begin{aligned} y' &= \frac{1}{2}(4x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times (4x-1)' = \frac{2}{\sqrt{4x-1}} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(4x-1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 4 \end{aligned}$$

問題⑤ $y = \sqrt{2x+1}$

1. 次の関数を微分せよ。 Differentiate the following function.

例題	問題
<div>① $y = (x^2 + 1)^3$</div> <div>$u = x^2 + 1$ とすると</div> <div>$y = u^3$</div> <div>$\frac{dy}{du} = 3 u^2$</div> <div>$\frac{du}{dx} = 2 x$</div> <div>$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \times \frac{du}{dx}$</div> <div>$= 3 u^2 \times 2 x$</div> <div>$= 6 x (x^2 + 1)^2$</div>	<div>① $y = (3x + 1)^2$</div>
<div>② $y = \frac{1}{(2x + 1)^3}$</div> <div>$u = 2x + 1$ とすると</div> <div>$y = \frac{1}{u^3} = u^{-3}$</div> <div>$\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{-3}{u^4}$</div> <div>$\frac{du}{dx} = 2$</div> <div>$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \times \frac{du}{dx}$</div> <div>$= \frac{-3}{u^4} \times 2$</div> <div>$= \frac{-6}{(2x + 1)^4}$</div>	<div>② $y = \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^3}$</div>

2. 逆関数の微分法を用いて、次の関数を微分せよ。 Differentiate the following function using the inverse function differentiation method.

例題	問題
<div>$y = \sqrt[3]{x}$</div> <div>x について解くと</div> <div>$x = y^3$</div> <div>$\frac{dx}{dy} = 3 y^2$</div> <div>$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\frac{dy}{dx}}$</div> <div>$= \frac{1}{3 y^2} = \frac{1}{3 (\sqrt[3]{x})^2}$</div> <div>$= \frac{1}{3 \sqrt[3]{x^2}}$</div>	<div>$y = \sqrt[5]{x}$</div>

3. p が有理数のとき、 $(x^p)' = p x^{p-1}$ になる。この公式を用いて次の関数を微分せよ。

Differentiate the next function using the differential formula.

例題	問題
<div>① $y = \sqrt[4]{x}$</div> <div>$y' = (x^{\frac{1}{4}})'$</div> <div>$= \frac{1}{4} x^{\frac{1}{4} - 1}$</div> <div>$= \frac{1}{4} x^{-\frac{3}{4}}$</div>	<div>① $y = \sqrt[3]{x}$</div>
<div>② $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{x}}$</div> <div>$y' = (x^{-\frac{1}{4}})'$</div> <div>$= -\frac{1}{4} x^{-\frac{1}{4} - 1}$</div> <div>$= -\frac{1}{4} x^{-\frac{5}{4}}$</div>	<div>② $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{x}}$</div>

1. 合成関数の微分法の微分公式を完成せよ。
Complete the formula for the differential method of composite functions.

$$\{f(g(x))\}'$$
$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(g(\quad)) - f(g(\quad))}{h}$$
$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{f(g(x+h)) - f(g(x))}{\quad} \times \frac{g(x+h) - g(x)}{h} \right\}$$

$g(x+h) = g(x) + i$ とおくと, $h \rightarrow 0$ のとき $i \rightarrow 0$

$$\{f(g(x))\}'$$
$$= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \left\{ \frac{f(g(x)+i) - f(g(x))}{\quad} \times \frac{g(x+h) - g(x)}{h} \right\}$$
$$= f'(\quad)$$

2. 次の関数を微分せよ。 Differentiate the following function.

例題① $y = (2x + 1)^3$

$$y' = 3(2x + 1)^2 \times (2x + 1)' = 6(2x + 1)^2$$
$$= 3(2x + 1)^2 \times 2$$

問題① $y = (3x + 2)^4$

例題② $y = (x^2 + 1)^2$

$$y' = 2(x^2 + 1) \times (x^2 + 1)' = 4x(x^2 + 1)$$
$$= 2(x^2 + 1) \times 2x$$

問題② $y = (x^2 + 2)^3$

例題③ $y = \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} = (x^2 + 1)^{-1}$

$$y' = -(x^2 + 1)^{-2} \times (x^2 + 1)' = -\frac{2x}{(x^2 + 1)^2}$$
$$= -(x^2 + 1)^{-2} \times 2x$$

問題③ $y = \frac{1}{x^3 + 1}$

3. r が有理数のとき, x^r の微分公式を完成せよ。
Complete the differential formula for x^r when r is a rational number.

n を正の整数, m を整数とし, $r = \frac{m}{n}$ とする。

$y = x^{\frac{m}{n}}$ とおくと, $y^n = \quad$

この式の両辺を x で微分すると

$$n y^{n-1} \times y' = \quad$$
$$y' = \frac{\quad}{n y^{n-1}} = \frac{\quad}{n(\quad)^{n-1}}$$
$$= \frac{m}{n} x^{\quad} = r x^{\quad}$$

4. 次の関数を微分せよ。 Differentiate the following function.

例題① $y = \sqrt[3]{x} = x^{\frac{1}{3}}$

$$y' = \frac{1}{3} x^{\frac{1}{3} - 1} = \frac{1}{3} x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

問題① $y = \sqrt[4]{x}$

例題② $y = \sqrt{6x - 1} = (6x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$$y' = \frac{1}{2} (6x - 1)^{\frac{1}{2} - 1} \times (6x - 1)'$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} (6x - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 6 = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6x - 1}}$$

問題② $y = \sqrt{4x + 1}$

5. 逆関数の微分法を用いて, 微分せよ。
Differentiate the function using the inverse function differentiation method.

例題 $y = \sqrt[5]{x} = x^{\frac{1}{5}}$

$x = y^5$, y で微分すると $\frac{dx}{dy} = 5y^4$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{5y^4} = \frac{1}{5\sqrt[5]{x^4}}$$

問題 $y = \sqrt[6]{x}$