

1. 次の直線の傾きと切片を求め、グラフを描きなさい。
Find the slope and intercept of the following straight line and draw a graph.

例題	問題
<p>① $y = 3x - 2$</p> <p>傾き 3 切片 -2 slope intercept</p>	<p>① $y = 2x - 1$</p> <p>傾き 切片</p>
<p>② $2x + 3y - 6 = 0$</p> <p>$3y = -2x + 6$</p> <p>$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$</p> <p>傾き $-\frac{2}{3}$ 切片 2 slope intercept</p>	<p>② $3x + 2y - 2 = 0$</p> <p>傾き 切片</p>
<p>③ $x - 3y + 9 = 0$</p> <p>$3y = x + 9$</p> <p>$y = \frac{1}{3}x + 3$</p> <p>傾き $\frac{1}{3}$ 切片 3 slope intercept</p>	<p>③ $x - 2y - 4 = 0$</p> <p>傾き 切片</p>

2. 次の直線の方程式を求めなさい。
Find the equation of the following line.

例題	問題
<p>① 点 $(2, 4)$ を通り、 傾きが 3 slope</p> <p>$y - 4 = 3(x - 2)$</p> <p>$y - 4 = 3x - 6$</p> <p>$y = 3x - 2$</p>	<p>① 点 $(2, 3)$ を通り、 傾きが 3</p>
<p>② 点 $(-2, 4)$ を通り、 傾きが $-\frac{3}{2}$ slope</p> <p>$y - 4 = -\frac{3}{2}(x + 2)$</p> <p>$y - 4 = -\frac{3}{2}x - 3$</p> <p>$y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 1$</p>	<p>② 点 $(-3, 4)$ を通り、 傾きが $-\frac{2}{3}$</p>

3. 次の2点を通る直線の方程式を求めなさい。
Find the equation of the straight line passing through the following two points.

例題	問題
<p>① $A(2, 1), B(4, 0)$</p> <p>傾き $m = \frac{0-1}{4-2}$ slope</p> <p>$= -\frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>$y - 1 = -\frac{1}{2}(x - 2)$</p> <p>$y - 1 = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$</p> <p>$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$</p>	<p>① $G(1, 2), H(2, 4)$</p>
<p>② $C(-2, 1), D(4, 1)$</p> <p>$y = 1$</p>	<p>② $I(3, 6), J(4, 6)$</p>
<p>③ $E(-3, 1), F(-3, 5)$</p> <p>$x = -3$</p>	<p>③ $K(4, 1), L(4, 5)$</p>

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<div>① $y = -2x + 3$</div> <div>傾き -2 切片 3 slope intercept</div> <div></div>	<div>① $y = -x + 2$</div> <div>傾き 切片</div> <div></div>
<div>② $3x + 2y - 6 = 0$</div> <div>$2y = -3x + 6$</div> <div>$y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 3$</div> <div>傾き $-\frac{3}{2}$ 切片 3 slope intercept</div> <div></div>	<div>② $2x + 3y - 3 = 0$</div> <div>傾き 切片</div> <div></div>
<div>③ $3x - 2y + 2 = 0$</div> <div>$2y = 3x + 2$</div> <div>$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 1$</div> <div>傾き $\frac{3}{2}$ 切片 1 slope intercept</div> <div></div>	<div>③ $x - 3y + 6 = 0$</div> <div>傾き 切片</div> <div></div>

2. 次の直線の方程式を求めなさい。
Find the equation of the following line.

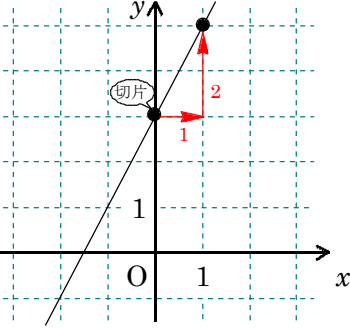
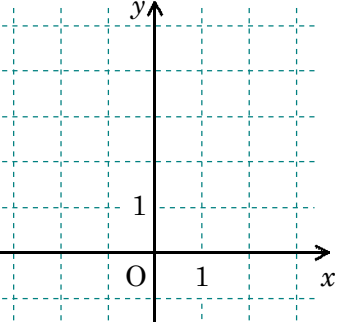
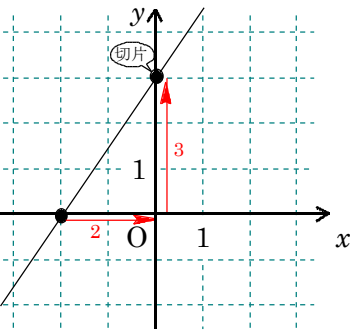
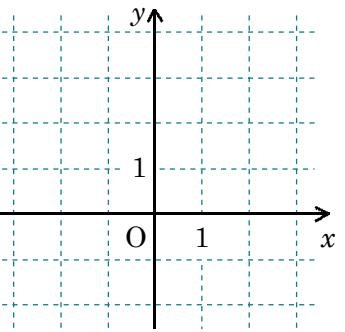
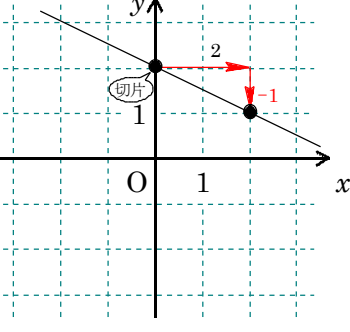
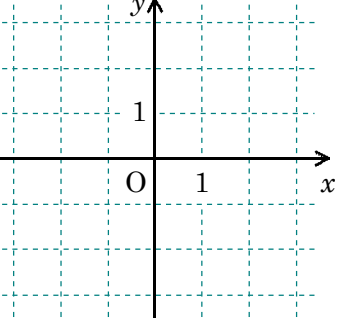
例題	問題
<div>① 点 $(2, -1)$ を通り, 傾きが -2 slope passed</div> <div>$y + 1 = -2(x - 2)$</div> <div>$y + 1 = -2x + 4$</div> <div>$y = -2x + 3$</div>	<div>① 点 $(3, -1)$ を通り, 傾きが -1</div>
<div>② 点 $(-3, 3)$ を通り, 傾きが $-\frac{2}{3}$ slope passed</div> <div>$y - 3 = -\frac{2}{3}(x + 3)$</div> <div>$y - 3 = -\frac{2}{3}x - 2$</div> <div>$y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 1$</div>	<div>② 点 $(-2, 6)$ を通り, 傾きが $-\frac{3}{2}$</div>

3. 次の2点を通る直線の方程式を求めなさい。
Find the equation of the straight line passing through the following two points.

例題	問題
<div>① $A(0, 1), B(2, 4)$</div> <div>傾き $m = \frac{4-1}{2-0}$ slope</div> <div>$= \frac{3}{2}$</div> <div>$y - 4 = \frac{3}{2}(x - 2)$</div> <div>$y - 4 = \frac{3}{2}x - 3$</div> <div>$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 1$</div>	<div>① $G(1, 2), H(4, 3)$</div>
<div>② $C(-2, 3), D(4, 3)$</div> <div>$y = 3$</div>	<div>② $I(3, 5), J(4, 5)$</div>
<div>③ $E(-2, 1), F(-2, 4)$</div> <div>$x = -2$</div>	<div>③ $K(1, 2), L(1, 3)$</div>

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<div>② $3x - 2y + 6 = 0$</div> <div>$2y = 3x + 6$</div> <div>$y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$</div> <div>傾き $\frac{3}{2}$ 切片 3 slope intercept</div> <div></div>	<div>② $2x - 3y + 6 = 0$</div> <div>傾き 切片</div> <div></div>
<div>③ $x + 2y - 4 = 0$</div> <div>$2y = -x + 4$</div> <div>$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$</div> <div>傾き $-\frac{1}{2}$ 切片 2 slope intercept</div> <div></div>	<div>③ $x + 3y - 6 = 0$</div> <div>傾き 切片</div> <div></div>

例題	問題
<div>① 点 $(-2, -1)$ を通り, 傾きが 2 slope passed</div> <div>$y + 1 = 2(x + 2)$</div> <div>$y + 1 = 2x + 4$</div> <div>$y = 2x + 3$</div>	<div>① 点 $(-1, -1)$ を通り, 傾きが 3</div>
<div>② 点 $(3, 4)$ を通り, 傾きが $\frac{2}{3}$ slope passed</div> <div>$y - 4 = \frac{2}{3}(x - 3)$</div> <div>$y - 4 = \frac{2}{3}x - 2$</div> <div>$y = \frac{2}{3}x + 2$</div>	<div>② 点 $(2, 6)$ を通り, 傾きが $\frac{3}{2}$</div>

3. 次の2点を通る直線の方程式を求めなさい。
Find the equation of the straight line passing through the following two points.

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<div>① $A(0, 2), B(3, 1)$</div> <div>傾き $m = \frac{1-2}{3-0}$ slope</div> <div>$= -\frac{1}{3}$</div> <div>$y - 1 = -\frac{1}{3}(x - 3)$</div> <div>$y - 1 = -\frac{1}{3}x + 1$</div> <div>$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 2$</div>	<div>① $G(0, 2), H(2, 1)$</div>
<div>② $C(1, -2), D(4, -2)$</div> <div>$y = -2$</div>	<div>② $I(3, 3), J(4, 3)$</div>
<div>③ $E(-1, 1), F(-1, 5)$</div> <div>$x = -1$</div>	<div>③ $K(2, 1), L(2, 2)$</div>