

1. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

れいだい 例題	もん だい 問題
① $2(x+3)$ $= 2 \times x + 2 \times 3$ $= 2x + 6$	① $3(x+2)$
② $x(x+3)$ $= x \times x + x \times 3$ $= x^2 + 3x$	② $x(x+2)$
③ $2x(x-1)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times (-1)$ $= 2x^2 - 2x$	③ $2x(x-3)$
④ $xy(x-y)$ $= xy \times x + xy \times (-y)$ $= x^2y - xy^2$	④ $xy(x+5y)$
⑤ $(x+2)(x+3)$ $= x^2 + (2+3)x + 2 \times 3$ $= x^2 + 5x + 6$	⑤ $(x+4)(x+2)$
⑥ $(x+3y)(x+4y)$ $= x^2 + (3+4)xy + 3 \times 4 \times y^2$ $= x^2 + 7xy + 12y^2$	⑥ $(x+4y)(x+5y)$
⑦ $(x-3y)(x+3y)$ $= x^2 - (3y)^2$ $= x^2 - 9y^2$	⑦ $(x+4y)(x-4y)$
⑧ $(x+4y)^2$ $= x^2 + 2 \times 4 \times xy + 4^2 \times y^2$ $= x^2 + 8xy + 16y^2$	⑧ $(x+5y)^2$

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

れいだい 例題	もん だい 問題
① $2x+4$ $= \underline{2} \times x + \underline{2} \times 2$ $= \underline{2}(x+2)$	① $3x+9$
② x^2+6x $= \underline{x} \times x + \underline{x} \times 6$ $= \underline{x}(x+6)$	② x^2+4x
③ x^2y+9xy $= x \times \underline{x} \times y + 9 \times \underline{x} \times y$ $= \underline{xy}(x+9)$	③ x^2y-4xy
④ $2x^2+4x+6$ $= \underline{2} \times x^2 + \underline{2} \times 2x + \underline{2} \times 3$ $= \underline{2}(x^2+2x+3)$	④ $3x^2-6x+9$

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

れいだい 例題	もん だい 問題
① x^2+5x+6 $\quad \quad \quad \underline{2+3} \quad \quad \underline{2 \times 3}$ $= (x+2)(x+3)$	① x^2+7x+6
② $x^2+7xy+12y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{3+4} \quad \quad \underline{3 \times 4}$ $= (x+3y)(x+4y)$	② $x^2+8xy+12y^2$
③ $x^2-6xy+8y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-2)+(-4)} \quad \underline{(-2) \times (-4)}$ $= (x-2y)(x-4y)$	③ $x^2-9xy+8y^2$
④ $x^2+xy-6y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-2)+3} \quad \quad \underline{(-2) \times 3}$ $= (x-2y)(x+3y)$	④ $x^2+xy-12y^2$
⑤ $x^2-2xy-3y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-3)+1} \quad \quad \underline{(-3) \times 1}$ $= (x-3y)(x+y)$	⑤ $x^2-3xy-4y^2$
⑥ $x^2-5xy-6y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-6)+1} \quad \quad \underline{(-6) \times 1}$ $= (x-6y)(x+y)$	⑥ $x^2-4xy-5y^2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

れいだい 例題	もん だい 問題
① $a^2-2ab+b^2$ $= a^2 + 2 \times a \times (-b) + (-b)^2$ $= (a-b)^2$	① $a^2+2ab+b^2$
② x^2+6x+9 $= x^2 + 2 \times x \times 3 + 3^2$ $= (x+3)^2$	② $x^2+10x+25$
③ $4x^2+12x+9$ $= (\underline{2x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{2x} \times 3 + 3^2$ $= (2x+3)^2$	③ $9x^2+12x+4$
④ $16x^2-8x+1$ $= (\underline{4x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{4x} \times (-1) + (-1)^2$ $= (4x-1)^2$	④ $4x^2-4x+1$
⑤ x^2-49 $= x^2 - 7^2$ $= (x-7)(x+7)$	⑤ x^2-25
⑥ x^2-4y^2 $= x^2 - (2y)^2$ $= (x-2y)(x+2y)$	⑥ x^2-36y^2

1. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $2(x+4)$ $= 2 \times x + 2 \times 4$ $= 2x + 8$	① $3(x+5)$
② $x(x-7)$ $= x \times x + x \times (-7)$ $= x^2 - 7x$	② $x(x-2)$
③ $2x(x+3)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times 3$ $= 2x^2 + 6x$	③ $2x(x+2)$
④ $xy(x+2y)$ $= xy \times x + xy \times 2y$ $= x^2y + 2xy^2$	④ $xy(x+4y)$
⑤ $(x+2)(x+5)$ $= x^2 + (2+5)x + 2 \times 5$ $= x^2 + 7x + 10$	⑤ $(x+1)(x+10)$
⑥ $(x+2y)(x+y)$ $= x^2 + (2+1)xy + 2 \times 1 \times y^2$ $= x^2 + 3xy + 2y^2$	⑥ $(x+3y)(x+y)$
⑦ $(x-2y)(x+2y)$ $= x^2 - (2y)^2$ $= x^2 - 4y^2$	⑦ $(x+6y)(x-6y)$
⑧ $(x+3y)^2$ $= x^2 + 2 \times 3 \times xy + 3^2 \times y^2$ $= x^2 + 6xy + 9y^2$	⑧ $(x+2y)^2$

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $3x+6$ $= \underline{3} \times \underline{x} + \underline{3} \times \underline{2}$ $= \underline{3}(x+2)$	① $2x+8$
② $4x^2+6x$ $= 2 \times \underline{2} \times \underline{x} \times \underline{x} + 3 \times \underline{2} \times \underline{x}$ $= 2x(2x+3)$	② $3x^2+6x$
③ x^2y+4xy $= \underline{x} \times \underline{x} \times \underline{y} + 4 \times \underline{x} \times \underline{y}$ $= \underline{x}y(x+4)$	③ x^2y-3xy
④ $2x^2+6x+8$ $= \underline{2} \times \underline{x^2} + \underline{2} \times \underline{3} \times \underline{x} + \underline{2} \times \underline{4}$ $= 2(x^2+3x+4)$	④ $3x^2-6x+12$

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

問題	問題
① x^2+6x+8	① x^2+6x+8
② $x^2+7xy+6y^2$	② $x^2+7xy+6y^2$
③ $x^2-7xy+12y^2$	③ $x^2-7xy+12y^2$
④ $x^2+4xy-12y^2$	④ $x^2+4xy-12y^2$
⑤ $x^2+5xy-6y^2$	⑤ $x^2+5xy-6y^2$
⑥ $x^2-7xy-8y^2$	⑥ $x^2-7xy-8y^2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $a^2+2ab+b^2$ $= a^2 + 2 \times a \times b + b^2$ $= (a+b)^2$	① $a^2-2ab+b^2$
② $x^2+12x+36$ $= x^2 + 2 \times x \times 6 + 6^2$ $= (x+6)^2$	② $x^2+14x+49$
③ $9x^2+12x+4$ $= (\underline{3x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{3x} \times \underline{2} + 2^2$ $= (3x+2)^2$	③ $4x^2+20x+25$
④ $4x^2-4x+1$ $= (\underline{2x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{2x} \times \underline{(-1)} + (-1)^2$ $= (2x-1)^2$	④ $9x^2-6x+1$
⑤ x^2-64 $= x^2 - 8^2$ $= (x-8)(x+8)$	⑤ x^2-1
⑥ x^2-9y^2 $= x^2 - (3y)^2$ $= (x-3y)(x+3y)$	⑥ $4x^2-y^2$

1. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $4(x+2)$ $= 4 \times x + 4 \times 2$ $= 4x + 8$	① $3(x+5)$
② $x(x-9)$ $= x \times x + x \times (-9)$ $= x^2 - 9x$	② $x(x-5)$
③ $3x(x+4)$ $= 3x \times x + 3x \times 4$ $= 3x^2 + 12x$	③ $2x(x+5)$
④ $xy(x+3y)$ $= xy \times x + xy \times 3y$ $= x^2y + 3xy^2$	④ $xy(x+7y)$
⑤ $(x+2)(x+3)$ $= x^2 + (2+3)x + 2 \times 3$ $= x^2 + 5x + 6$	⑤ $(x+2)(x+4)$
⑥ $(x+4y)(x+y)$ $= x^2 + (4+1)xy + 4 \times 1 \times y^2$ $= x^2 + 5xy + 4y^2$	⑥ $(x+5y)(x+y)$
⑦ $(x-5y)(x+5y)$ $= x^2 - (5y)^2$ $= x^2 - 25y^2$	⑦ $(x+3y)(x-3y)$
⑧ $(3x+y)^2$ $= (3x)^2 + 2 \times 3x \times y + y^2$ $= 9x^2 + 6xy + y^2$	⑧ $(2x+y)^2$

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $3x+12$ $= \underline{3} \times x + \underline{3} \times 4$ $= \underline{3}(x+4)$	① $5x+10$
② $6x^2+4x$ $= 2 \times \underline{3} \times \underline{x} \times x + 2 \times \underline{2} \times x$ $= \underline{2x}(3x+2)$	② $4x^2+6x$
③ x^2y+6xy $= x \times \underline{x} \times y + 6 \times \underline{x} \times y$ $= \underline{xy}(x+6)$	③ x^2y-5xy
④ $8x^2+6x+4$ $= \underline{2} \times 4x^2 + \underline{2} \times 3x + \underline{2} \times 2$ $= \underline{2}(4x^2+3x+2)$	④ $9x^2+6x+3$

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① x^2+8x+7 $\quad \quad \quad \underline{1+7} \quad \quad \underline{1 \times 7}$ $= (x+1)(x+7)$	① x^2+6x+5
② $x^2+6xy+8y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{2+4} \quad \quad \underline{2 \times 4}$ $= (x+2y)(x+3y)$	② $x^2+5xy+6y^2$
③ $x^2-7xy+10y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-2)+(-5)} \quad \underline{(-2) \times (-5)}$ $= (x-2y)(x-5y)$	③ $x^2-8xy+15y^2$
④ $x^2-xy-20y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-5)+4} \quad \underline{(-5) \times 4}$ $= (x-5y)(x+4y)$	④ $x^2-xy-12y^2$
⑤ $x^2+2xy-3y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-1)+3} \quad \underline{(-1) \times 3}$ $= (x-y)(x+3y)$	⑤ $x^2+3xy-4y^2$
⑥ $x^2-xy-12y^2$ $\quad \quad \quad \underline{(-2)+3} \quad \underline{(-2) \times 3}$ $= (x-2y)(x+3y)$	⑥ $x^2-xy-2y^2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $a^2+2ab+b^2$ $= a^2 + 2 \times a \times b + b^2$ $= (a+b)^2$	① $a^2-2ab+b^2$
② $x^2+10x+25$ $= x^2 + 2 \times x \times 5 + 5^2$ $= (x+5)^2$	② $x^2+12x+36$
③ $4x^2+12x+9$ $= (\underline{2x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{2x} \times 3 + 3^2$ $= (2x+3)^2$	③ $4x^2+36x+81$
④ $9x^2-6x+1$ $= (\underline{3x})^2 + 2 \times \underline{3x} \times (-1) + (-1)^2$ $= (3x-1)^2$	④ $4x^2-4x+1$
⑤ $9x^2-1$ $= (\underline{3x})^2 - 1^2$ $= (3x-1)(3x+1)$	⑤ $4x^2-1$
⑥ $9x^2-4y^2$ $= (\underline{3x})^2 - (\underline{2y})^2$ $= (3x-2y)(3x+2y)$	⑥ $4x^2-25y^2$

1. 次の計算をせよ。 Calculate the following formula.

例題	問題
① $x + x = 2x$	① $x+x+x$
② $x \times x = x^2$	② $a \times a$
③ $x \times x^2 = x^3$	③ $x \times x^3$
④ $x^2 \times x^3 = x^5$	④ $x^3 \times x^4$
⑤ $3 \times x = 3x$	⑤ $4 \times x$
⑥ $-1 \times x = -x$	⑥ $-1 \times x^2$
⑦ $xy \times x = x^2y$	⑦ $xy \times y$
⑧ $2x \times 4x = 8x^2$	⑧ $2x \times 5x$

2. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $x(x+2)$ $= x \times x + x \times 2$ $= x^2 + 2x$	① $x(x+4)$
② $a(a-4b)$ $= a \times a + a \times (-4b)$ $= a^2 - 4ab$	② $x(x-3y)$
③ $x^2(x+1)$ $= x^2 \times x + x^2 \times 1$ $= x^3 + x^2$	③ $x(x^2+1)$
④ $2x(x+2)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times 2$ $= 2x^2 + 4x$	④ $3x(x+2)$
⑤ $xy(x+y)$ $= xy \times x + xy \times y$ $= x^2y - xy^2$	⑤ $xy(x-2y)$
⑥ $x(x^2-2x+4)$ $= x \times x^2 - x \times 2x + x \times 4$ $= x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x$	⑥ $x(x^2-3x+9)$
⑦ $2(x^2-2x+4)$ $= 2 \times x^2 - 2 \times 2x + 2 \times 4$ $= 2x^2 - 4x + 8$	⑦ $3(x^2-3x+9)$

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x \times x + x \times 6$ $= x(x+6)$	① $x \times x + x \times 3$
② $x \times x - 4 \times x$ $= x(x-4)$	② $x \times x - 2 \times x$
③ $x \times x + 1 \times x$ $= x(x+1)$	③ $x \times x - 1 \times x$
④ $2 \times x + 2 \times 3$ $= 2(x+3)$	④ $3 \times x + 3 \times 2$
⑤ $2 \times x^2 - 2 \times 3x + 2 \times 1$ $= 2(x^2 - 3x + 1)$	⑤ $3 \times x^2 + 3 \times 3x - 3 \times 1$
⑥ $x \times x^2 + x \times 3x + x \times 1$ $= x(x^2 + 3x + 1)$	⑥ $x \times x^2 + x \times 4x - x \times 2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x^2 + 3x$ $= x \times x + x \times 3$ $= x(x+3)$	① $x^2 + 4x$
② $x^2 - 4x$ $= x \times x - 4 \times x$ $= x(x-4)$	② $x^2 - 2x$
③ $3x - 6$ $= 3 \times x + 3 \times (-2)$ $= 3(x-2)$	③ $2x - 6$
④ $2x^2 + 8x + 4$ $= 2 \times x^2 + 2 \times 4x + 2 \times 2$ $= 2(x^2 + 4x + 2)$	④ $3x^2 + 6x + 9$
⑤ $2x^3 + 4x^2 + 6x$ $= 2x \times x^2 + 2x \times 2x + 2x \times 3$ $= 2x(x^2 + 2x + 3)$	⑤ $3x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x$

1. 次の計算をせよ。 Calculate the following formula.

例題	問題
① $a + a = 2 a$	① $x y + x y + x y$
② $a \times a = a^2$	② $x \times x$
③ $a \times a^2 = a^3$	③ $x \times x^2$
④ $a^2 \times a^3 = a^5$	④ $x^4 \times x^2$
⑤ $3 \times x y = 3 x y$	⑤ $4 \times x y$
⑥ $-1 \times x y = -x y$	⑥ $-1 \times x^2$
⑦ $x y \times x^2 = x^3 y$	⑦ $x y \times y^2$
⑧ $2 x \times 3 x = 6 x^2$	⑧ $3 x \times 4 x$

2. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $x(x + 3)$ $= x \times x + x \times 3$ $= x^2 + 3 x$	① $x(x + 5)$
② $a(a - 6 b)$ $= a \times a + a \times (-6 b)$ $= a^2 - 6 a b$	② $x(x - 2 y)$
③ $x(x^2 + 2)$ $= x \times x^2 + x \times 2$ $= x^3 + 2 x$	③ $x^2(x + 2)$
④ $2 x(3 x + 1)$ $= 2 x \times 3 x + 2 x \times 1$ $= 6 x^2 + 2 x$	④ $3 x(2 x + 1)$
⑤ $x y(x - y)$ $= x y \times x - x y \times y$ $= x^2 y - x y^2$	⑤ $x y(2 x - y)$
⑥ $x(x^2 - 4 x + 1)$ $= x \times x^2 - x \times 4 x + x \times 1$ $= x^3 - 4 x^2 + x$	⑥ $x(x^2 - 2 x + 1)$
⑦ $2(x^2 - 4 x + 1)$ $= 2 \times x^2 - 2 \times 4 x + 2 \times 1$ $= 2 x^2 - 4 x + 2$	⑦ $2(x^2 - 2 x + 1)$

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x \times x + x \times y$ $= x(x + y)$	① $a \times a - a \times b$
② $x \times x - 8 \times x$ $= x(x - 8)$	② $x \times x - 7 \times x$
③ $x \times x - 1 \times x$ $= x(x - 1)$	③ $x \times x + 1 \times x$
④ $4 \times x + 4 \times 3$ $= 4(x + 3)$	④ $3 \times x + 3 \times 3$
⑤ $4 \times x^2 - 4 \times 2 x + 4 \times 3$ $= 4(x^2 - 2 x + 3)$	⑤ $3 \times x^2 + 3 \times x - 3 \times 2$
⑥ $x \times x^2 - x \times 2 x + x \times 3$ $= x(x^2 - 2 x + 3)$	⑥ $x \times x^2 + x \times x - x \times 3$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x^2 - x$ $= x \times x - x \times 1$ $= x(x - 1)$	① $x^2 + x$
② $x^2 + 3 x$ $= x \times x + 3 \times x$ $= x(x + 3)$	② $x^2 + 5 x$
③ $3 x - 12$ $= 3 \times x - 3 \times 4$ $= 3(x - 4)$	③ $2 x - 10$
④ $4 x^2 - 6 x + 8$ $= 2 \times 2 x^2 - 2 \times 3 x + 2 \times 4$ $= 2(2 x^2 - 3 x + 4)$	④ $6 x^2 + 3 x + 12$
⑤ $2 x^3 + 8 x^2 + 12 x$ $= 2 x \times x^2 + 2 x \times 4 x + 2 x \times 6$ $= 2 x(x^2 + 4 x + 6)$	⑤ $4 x^3 - 8 x^2 + 6 x$

1. 次の計算をせよ。

Calculate the following formula.

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $a+a+a=3a$	① $y+y+y$
② $x\times x=x^2$	② $a\times a$
③ $x\times x^2=x^3$	③ $a\times a^2$
④ $x^3\times x^4=x^7$	④ $x^2\times x^3$
⑤ $3\times ab=3ab$	⑤ $5\times xy$
⑥ $-1\times b^2=-b^2$	⑥ $-1\times xy$
⑦ $xy\times y^2=xy^3$	⑦ $xy\times x^2$
⑧ $3x\times 4x=12x^2$	⑧ $2x\times 4x$

2. 次の式を展開せよ。

Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $x(x+4)$ $=x\times x+x\times 4$ $=x^2+4x$	① $x(x+6)$
② $a(a-3b)$ $=a\times a+a\times (-3b)$ $=a^2-3ab$	② $x(x-4y)$
③ $x^2(x+3)$ $=x^2\times x+x^2\times 3$ $=x^3+3x^2$	③ $x(x^2+4)$
④ $4x(3x+2)$ $=4x\times 3x+4x\times 2$ $=12x^2+8x$	④ $3x(4x+2)$
⑤ $ab(a+b)$ $=ab\times a+ab\times b$ $=a^2b+ab^2$	⑤ $ab(a-b)$
⑥ $x(x^2-3x+2)$ $=x\times x^2-x\times 3x+x\times 2$ $=x^3-3x^2+2x$	⑥ $x(x^2-4x+3)$
⑦ $2(x^2-3x+2)$ $=2\times x^2-2\times 3x+2\times 2$ $=2x^2-6x+4$	⑦ $2(x^2-4x+3)$

例題	問題
① $x\times x+x\times 2$ $=x(x+2)$	① $a\times a-a\times 3$
② $x\times x-6\times x$ $=x(x-6)$	② $x\times x-5\times x$
③ $x\times x\times x-1\times x\times x$ $=x^2(x-1)$	③ $a\times a\times a+1\times a\times a$
④ $2\times x+2\times 4$ $=2(x+4)$	④ $4\times x+4\times 5$
⑤ $3\times x^2-3\times 2x+3\times 3$ $=3(x^2-2x+3)$	⑤ $5\times x^2+5\times x-5\times 3$
⑥ $x\times x^2+x\times 5x+x\times 2$ $=x(x^2+5x+2)$	⑥ $x\times x^2+x\times 2x+x\times 4$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。

Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① x^3-x^2 $=x\times x\times x-1\times x\times x$ $=x^2(x-1)$	① x^3+x^2
② x^2+4x $=x\times x+4\times x$ $=x(x+4)$	② x^2+2x
③ $3x-15$ $=3\times x-3\times 5$ $=3(x-5)$	③ $2x-12$
④ $4x^2-8x+6$ $=2\times 2x^2-2\times 4x+2\times 3$ $=2(2x^2-4x+3)$	④ $9x^2+3x+6$
⑤ $2x^4+8x^3+12x^2$ $=2x^2\times x^2+2x^2\times 4x+2x^2\times 6$ $=2x^2(x^2+4x+6)$	⑤ $4x^4-6x^3+8x^2$

1. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

例題	問題
① $2(x+5)$ $= 2 \times x + 2 \times 5$ $= 2x + 10$	① $3(x+4)$
② $x(x-3)$ $= x \times x + x \times (-3)$ $= x^2 - 3x$	② $x(x-2)$
③ $2x(x-4)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times (-4)$ $= 2x^2 - 8x$	③ $3x(x-2)$
④ $2(x^2+2x+3)$ $= 2 \times x^2 + 2 \times 2x + 2 \times 3$ $= 2x^2 + 4x + 6$	④ $3(x^2+3x+2)$
⑤ $(2x-1)(2x+1)$ $= (2x)^2 - 1^2$ $= 4x^2 - 1$	⑤ $(3x+2)(3x-2)$
⑥ $(x-3y)(x+3y)$ $= x^2 - (3y)^2$ $= x^2 - 9y^2$	⑥ $(x+4y)(x-4y)$

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $2x+6$ $= \underline{2} \times x + \underline{2} \times 3$ $= \underline{2}(x+3)$	① $3x+12$
② x^2+6x $= \underline{x} \times x + \underline{x} \times 6$ $= \underline{x}(x+6)$	② x^2+4x
③ x^2y+9xy $= x \times \underline{x} \times y + 9 \times \underline{x} \times y$ $= \underline{xy}(x+9)$	③ x^2y-4xy
④ $2x^2+4x+6$ $= \underline{2} \times x^2 + \underline{2} \times 2x + \underline{2} \times 3$ $= \underline{2}(x^2+2x+3)$	④ $3x^2-6x+9$
⑤ $x^2-49 = x^2-7^2$ $= (x+7)(x-7)$	⑤ x^2-25
⑥ $x^2-4y^2 = x^2-(2y)^2$ $= (x+2y)(x-2y)$	⑥ $4x^2-y^2$

3. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

※ $(a+b)^2=a^2+2ab+b^2$

例題	問題
① $(a+1)^2$ $= a^2+2 \times a \times 1+1^2$ $= a^2+2a+1$	① $(x+1)^2$
② $(a-4)^2$ $= a^2-2 \times a \times 4+4^2$ $= a^2-8a+16$	② $(x-5)^2$
③ $(2x+1)^2$ $= (2x)^2+2 \times (2x) \times 1+1^2$ $= 4x^2+4x+1$	③ $(3x+1)^2$
④ $(4x+y)^2$ $= (4x)^2+2 \times (4x) \times y+y^2$ $= 16x^2+8xy+y^2$	④ $(5x+y)^2$
⑤ $(xy+1)^2$ $= (xy)^2+2 \times (xy) \times 1+1^2$ $= x^2y^2+2xy+1$	⑤ $(xy+2)^2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

※ $a^2+2ab+b^2=(a+b)^2$

例題	問題
① $a^2-2ab+b^2$ $= a^2+2 \times a \times (-b)+(-b)^2$ $= (a-b)^2$	① $x^2-2xy+y^2$
② $a^2+12a+36$ $= a^2+2 \times a \times 6+6^2$ $= (a+6)^2$	② $x^2+18x+81$
③ $4x^2+12x+9$ $= (2x)^2+2 \times (2x) \times 3+3^2$ $= (2x+3)^2$	③ $9x^2+12x+4$
④ $9x^2-6x+1$ $= (3x)^2-2 \times (3x) \times 1+1^2$ $= (3x-1)^2$	④ $36x^2-12x+1$
⑤ $25x^2-20xy+4y^2$ $= (5x)^2-2 \times (5x) \times (2y)+(2y)^2$ $= (5x-2y)^2$	⑤ $16x^2-24xy+9y^2$
⑥ $x^2y^2-4xy+4$ $= (xy)^2-2 \times (xy) \times 2+2^2$ $= (xy-2)^2$	⑥ $x^2y^2-6xy+9$

1. 次の式を展開せよ。Expand the following formula.

3. 次の式を展開せよ。Expand the following formula.

※ $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$

れいだい 例題	もんだい 問題
① $3(x - 6)$ $= 3 \times x + 3 \times (-6)$ $= 3x - 18$	① $4(x - 7)$
② $x(x + 3y)$ $= x \times x + x \times (3y)$ $= x^2 + 3xy$	② $x(x + 2y)$
③ $2x(x + 3)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times 3$ $= 2x^2 + 6x$	③ $3x(x + 5)$
④ $2(x^2 + 2x - 3)$ $= 2 \times x^2 + 2 \times 2x + 2 \times (-3)$ $= 2x^2 + 4x - 6$	④ $3x(x^2 + 2x - 3)$
⑤ $(4x - 1)(4x + 1)$ $= (4x)^2 - 1^2$ $= 16x^2 - 1$	⑤ $(5x + 2)(5x - 2)$
⑥ $(x - 6y)(x + 6y)$ $= x^2 - (6y)^2$ $= x^2 - 36y^2$	⑥ $(x + 7y)(x - 7y)$

れいだい 例題	もんだい 問題
① $(a + 5)^2$ $= a^2 + 2 \times a \times 5 + 5^2$ $= a^2 + 10a + 25$	① $(x + 6)^2$
② $(a - 2)^2$ $= a^2 - 2 \times a \times 2 + 2^2$ $= a^2 - 4a + 4$	② $(x - 3)^2$
③ $(2x - 1)^2$ $= (2x)^2 - 2 \times (2x) \times 1 + 1^2$ $= 4x^2 - 4x + 1$	③ $(3x - 1)^2$
④ $(3x + y)^2$ $= (3x)^2 + 2 \times (3x) \times y + y^2$ $= 9x^2 + 6xy + y^2$	④ $(4x + y)^2$
⑤ $(xy - 3)^2$ $= (xy)^2 - 2 \times (xy) \times 3 + 3^2$ $= x^2y^2 - 6xy + 9$	⑤ $(xy - 4)^2$

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。Factorize the following expression.

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。Factorize the following expression.

※ $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$

れいだい 例題	もんだい 問題
① $2x - 8$ $= \underline{2} \times x - \underline{2} \times 4$ $= \underline{2}(x - 4)$	① $3x - 9$
② $x^2 + 7x$ $= \underline{x} \times x + \underline{x} \times 7$ $= \underline{x}(x + 7)$	② $x^2 + 9x$
③ $x^2y - 9xy$ $= x \times \underline{x} \times \underline{y} - 9 \times \underline{x} \times \underline{y}$ $= \underline{x} \underline{y}(x - 9)$	③ $x^2y - 4xy$
④ $2x^2 + 4x + 8$ $= \underline{2} \times x^2 + \underline{2} \times 2x + \underline{2} \times 4$ $= \underline{2}(x^2 + 2x + 4)$	④ $2x^2 - 6x + 8$
⑤ $x^2 - 100 = x^2 - 10^2$ $= (x + 10)(x - 10)$	⑤ $x^2 - 81$
⑥ $16x^2 - y^2 = (4x)^2 - y^2$ $= (4x + y)(4x - y)$	⑥ $9x^2 - y^2$

れいだい 例題	もんだい 問題
① $a^2 + 10a + 25$ $= a^2 + 2 \times a \times 5 + 5^2$ $= (a + 5)^2$	① $x^2 + 8x + 16$
② $a^2 - 16a + 64$ $= a^2 - 2 \times a \times 8 + 8^2$ $= (a - 8)^2$	② $x^2 - 18x + 81$
③ $4x^2 + 20x + 25$ $= (2x)^2 + 2 \times (2x) \times 5 + 5^2$ $= (2x + 5)^2$	③ $9x^2 + 30x + 25$
④ $25x^2 - 10x + 1$ $= (5x)^2 - 2 \times (5x) \times 1 + 1^2$ $= (5x - 1)^2$	④ $16x^2 - 8x + 1$
⑤ $49x^2 + 42xy + 9y^2$ $= (7x)^2 + 2 \times (7x) \times (3y) + (3y)^2$ $= (7x + 3y)^2$	⑤ $64x^2 + 48xy + 9y^2$
⑥ $x^2y^2 - 16xy + 64$ $= (xy)^2 - 2 \times (xy) \times 8 + 8^2$ $= (xy - 8)^2$	⑥ $x^2y^2 + 18xy + 81$

1. 次の式を展開せよ。Expand the following formula.

3. 次の式を展開せよ。Expand the following formula.

※(a + b)² = a² + 2ab + b²

例題	問題
① 3(x - 2) = 3 × x + 3 × (-2) = 3x - 6	① 4(x - 3)
② x(x + 4) = x × x + x × 4 = x² + 4x	② x(x + 5)
③ 4x(x + 3) = 4x × x + 4x × 3 = 4x² + 12x	③ 3x(x + 2)
④ 2(x² + 2x - 5) = 2 × x² + 2 × 2x + 2 × (-5) = 2x² + 4x - 10	④ 3x(x² + 3x - 2)
⑤ (3x - 1)(3x + 1) = (3x)² - 1² = 9x² - 1	⑤ (5x + 1)(5x - 1)
⑥ (x - 3y)(x + 3y) = x² - (3y)² = x² - 9y²	⑥ (x + 4y)(x - 4y)

例題	問題
① (a + 4)² = a² + 2 × a × 4 + 4² = a² + 8a + 16	① (x + 2)²
② (a - 6)² = a² - 2 × a × 6 + 6² = a² - 12a + 36	② (x - 4)²
③ (4x - 1)² = (4x)² - 2 × (4x) × 1 + 1² = 16x² - 8x + 1	③ (6x - 1)²
④ (2x + y)² = (2x)² + 2 × (2x) × y + y² = 4x² + 4xy + y²	④ (3x + y)²
⑤ (xy - 5)² = (xy)² - 2 × (xy) × 5 + 5² = x²y² - 10xy + 25	⑤ (xy - 1)²

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① 4x - 8 = 4 × x - 4 × 2 = 4(x - 2)	① 3x - 6
② x² + 8x = x × x + x × 8 = x(x + 8)	② x² + 5x
③ xy² - 9xy = x × y × y - 9 × x × y = xy(y - 9)	③ xy² - 4xy
④ 2x² + 4x + 10 = 2 × x² - 2 × 2x + 2 × 5 = 2(x² - 2x + 5)	④ 2x² - 10x + 6
⑤ x² - 25 = x² - 5² = (x + 5)(x - 5)	⑤ x² - 64
⑥ 36x² - y² = (6x)² - y² = (6x + y)(6x - y)	⑥ 64x² - y²

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。Factorize the following expression.

※a² + 2ab + b² = (a + b)²

例題	問題
① a² + 6a + 9 = a² + 2 × a × 3 + 3² = (a + 3)²	① x² + 12x + 36
② a² - 14a + 49 = a² - 2 × a × 7 + 7² = (a - 7)²	② x² - 10x + 25
③ 4x² + 4x + 1 = (2x)² + 2 × (2x) × 1 + 1² = (2x + 1)²	③ 9x² + 6x + 1
④ 25x² - 30x + 9 = (5x)² - 2 × (5x) × 3 + 9² = (5x - 3)²	④ 4x² - 12x + 9
⑤ 36x² + 60xy + 25y² = (6x)² + 2 × (6x) × (5y) + (5y)² = (6x + 5y)²	⑤ 9x² + 24xy + 16y²
⑥ x²y² + 4xy + 4 = (xy)² + 2 × (xy) × 2 + 2² = (xy + 2)²	⑥ x²y² + 8xy + 16

数学Ⅰ 因数分解(公式) 課題

1. 次の整数の組を求めよ。 Find the following set of integers.

れいだい
例題

もんだい
問題

① $a+b=6, a \times b=8$

a	b	$a+b$
1	8	9
-1	-8	-9
2	4	6
-2	-4	-6

2, 3

① $a+b=5, a \times b=6$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

② $a+b=2, a \times b=-8$

a	b	$a+b$
1	-8	-7
-1	8	7
2	-4	-2
-2	4	2

-2, 4

② $a+b=1, a \times b=-6$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

③ $a+b=-3, a \times b=-4$

a	b	$a+b$
1	-4	-3
-1	4	3
2	-2	0

1, -4

③ $a+b=-8, a \times b=-9$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
<p>① x^2+6x+8 $= (x+2)(x+4)$</p>	<p>① x^2+5x+6</p>
<p>② x^2-9x+8 $= (x-1)(x-8)$</p>	<p>② x^2-7x+6</p>
<p>③ x^2+2x-8 $= (x-2)(x+4)$</p>	<p>③ x^2+x-6</p>
<p>④ x^2-3x-4 $= (x+1)(x-4)$</p>	<p>④ x^2-8x-9</p>
<p>⑤ x^2-4 $= (x+2)(x-2)$</p>	<p>⑤ x^2-9</p>

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3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
<p>① x^2+5x+4 $= (x+1)(x+4)$</p>	<p>① $x^2+7x+10$</p>
<p>② $x^2+5xy+6y^2$ $= (x+2y)(x+3y)$</p>	<p>② $x^2+7xy+12y^2$</p>
<p>③ x^2+6x+9 $= (x+3)^2$</p>	<p>③ $x^2+10x+25$</p>
<p>④ $x^2-2xy+y^2$ $= (x-y)^2$</p>	<p>④ $x^2-4xy+4y^2$</p>
<p>⑤ x^2+3x-4 $= (x-1)(x+4)$</p>	<p>⑤ x^2+4x-5</p>
<p>⑥ $x^2-xy-6y^2$ $= (x-3y)(x+2y)$</p>	<p>⑥ $x^2-xy-12y^2$</p>
<p>⑦ $x^2-6xy+9y^2$ $= (x-3y)^2$</p>	<p>⑦ $x^2-10xy+25y^2$</p>
<p>⑧ $x^2-36 = x^2-6^2$ $= (x-6)(x+6)$</p>	<p>⑧ $x^2-49 = x^2-7^2$</p>
<p>⑨ $4x^2-y^2 = (2x)^2-y^2$ $= (2x+y)(2x-y)$</p>	<p>⑨ $9x^2-y^2$</p>

4. 次の式を共通因数でくくりだし、因数分解しなさい。 Factorize with a common factor.

例題	問題
<p>① $2x^2+8x+6$ $= 2(x^2+4x+3)$ $= 2(x+1)(x+3)$</p>	<p>① $3x^2+9x+6$</p>
<p>② $2x^2+6xy+4y^2$ $= 2(x^2+3xy+2y^2)$ $= 2(x+y)(x+2y)$</p>	<p>② $3x^2+3xy-6y^2$</p>
<p>③ $4x^2-100$ $= 4(x^2-25)$ $= 4(x+5)(x-5)$</p>	<p>③ $4x^2-36$</p>

1. 次の整数の組を求めよ。 Find the following set of integers.

3. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

れいだい
例題

もんだい
問題

① $a+b=8, a \times b=15$

a	b	$a+b$
1	15	16
-1	-15	-16
3	5	8
-3	-5	-8

3, 5

② $a+b=2, a \times b=-15$

a	b	$a+b$
1	-15	-14
-1	15	14
3	-5	-2
-3	5	2

-3, 5

③ $a+b=8, a \times b=-9$

a	b	$a+b$
1	-9	-8
-1	9	8
3	-3	0

-1, 9

① $a+b=7, a \times b=10$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

② $a+b=3, a \times b=-10$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

③ $a+b=0, a \times b=-25$

a	b	$a+b$
1		
-1		

例題	問題
<p>① x^2+8x+7 $= (x+1)(x+7)$</p>	<p>① x^2+9x+8</p>
<p>② $x^2+6xy+8y^2$ $= (x+2y)(x+4y)$</p>	<p>② $x^2+5xy+6y^2$</p>
<p>③ x^2+4x+4 $= (x+2)^2$</p>	<p>③ x^2+2x+1</p>
<p>④ $x^2-4xy+4y^2$ $= (x-2y)^2$</p>	<p>④ $x^2-6xy+9y^2$</p>
<p>⑤ x^2-3x-4 $= (x+1)(x-4)$</p>	<p>⑤ x^2-5x-6</p>
<p>⑥ x^2-5x+4 $= (x-1)(x-4)$</p>	<p>⑥ x^2-5x+6</p>
<p>⑦ $x^2+xy-2y^2$ $= (x-y)(x+2y)$</p>	<p>⑦ $x^2+xy-6y^2$</p>
<p>⑧ $x^2-64 = x^2-8^2$ $= (x+8)(x-8)$</p>	<p>⑧ x^2-81</p>
<p>⑨ $9x^2-y^2 = (3x)^2-y^2$ $= (3x+y)(3x-y)$</p>	<p>⑨ $16x^2-y^2$</p>

2. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

4. 次の式を共通因数でくくりだし、因数分解しなさい。 Factorize with a common factor.

例題	問題
<p>① x^2+4x+3 $= (x+1)(x+3)$</p>	<p>① x^2+6x+5</p>
<p>② $x^2-8x+12$ $= (x-2)(x-6)$</p>	<p>② $x^2-8x+15$</p>
<p>③ $x^2+3x-10$ $= (x-2)(x+5)$</p>	<p>③ x^2+2x-8</p>
<p>④ x^2-4x-5 $= (x-1)(x+4)$</p>	<p>④ x^2-5x-6</p>
<p>⑤ x^2-36 $= (x+6)(x-6)$</p>	<p>⑤ x^2-49</p>

例題	問題
<p>① $2x^2+4x-6$ $= 2(x^2+2x-3)$ $= 2(x-1)(x+3)$</p>	<p>① $4x^2+4x-8$</p>
<p>② $2x^2+4xy+2y^2$ $= 2(x^2+2xy+y^2)$ $= 2(x+y)^2$</p>	<p>② $2x^2+8xy+8y^2$</p>
<p>③ $2x^2-50$ $= 2(x^2-25)$ $= 2(x+5)(x-5)$</p>	<p>③ $5x^2-125$</p>

1. 因数分解の公式を証明せよ。 Prove the factorization formula.

例題

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$$
$$(a + b)^2 = (a + b)(a + b)$$
$$= a^2 + ab + ab + b^2$$
$$= a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

よって、 $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$ Q.E.D

問題

$$x^2 + (a + b)x + ab = (x + a)(x + b)$$

2. 次の計算を利用して、式を展開しなさい。 Expand the formula using the following calculations.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$2 + 3 = 5$ $2 \times 3 = 6$</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x + 3)$ $= x^2 + 5x + 6$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$2 + 4$ 2×4</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x + 4)$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$(-9) + (-1) = -10$ $(-9) \times (-1) = 9$</div> <div>$(x - 9)(x - 1)$ $= x^2 - 10x + 9$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$(-8) + (-2)$ $(-8) \times (-2)$</div> <div>$(x - 8)(x - 2)$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$2 + (-7) = -5$ $2 \times (-7) = -14$</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x - 7)$ $= x^2 - 5x - 14$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$6 + (-8)$ $6 \times (-8)$</div> <div>$(x + 6)(x - 8)$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$(-5) + 4 = -1$ $(-5) \times 4 = -20$</div> <div>$(x - 5)(x + 4)$ $= x^2 - x - 20$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$(-4) + 3$ $(-4) \times 3$</div> <div>$(x - 4)(x + 3)$</div>

3. 次の整数の組を求め、因数分解せよ。 Find the next set of integers and factor the following expression.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 14$</div> <div>$1 \times 14, (-1) \times (-14)$ $2 \times 7, (-2) \times (-7)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 9x + 14$ $= (x + 2)(x + 7)$</div> <div>$x^2 - 9x + 14$ $= (x - 2)(x - 7)$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 15$</div> <div>$x^2 + 8x + 15$ $x^2 - 8x + 15$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -8$</div> <div>$1 \times (-8), (-1) \times 8$ $2 \times (-4), (-2) \times 4$</div> <div>$x^2 - 2x - 8$ $= (x + 2)(x - 4)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 7x - 8$ $= (x - 1)(x + 8)$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -6$</div> <div>$x^2 - x - 6$ $x^2 + 5x - 6$</div>

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$x^2 + 11x + 18$ $= (x + 2)(x + 9)$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$x^2 + 8x + 12$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$x^2 - 9x + 18$ $= (x - 3)(x - 6)$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$x^2 - 7x + 12$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$x^2 - 3x - 18$ $= (x + 3)(x - 6)$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$x^2 - x - 12$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$x^2 + 3x - 18$ $= (x - 3)(x + 6)$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$x^2 + x - 12$</div>
<div>⑤</div> <div>$x^2 + 7x - 18$ $= (x - 2)(x + 9)$</div>	<div>⑤</div> <div>$x^2 + 4x - 12$</div>

1. 次の計算を利用して、式を展開しなさい。
2. 次の整数の組を求め、因数分解せよ。

Expand the formula using the following calculations.

Find the next set of integers and factor the following expression.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$2 + 3 = 5$</div> <div>$2 \times 3 = 6$</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x + 3)$</div> <div>$= x^2 + 5x + 6$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$2 + 4$</div> <div>2×4</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x + 4)$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$(-1) + (-6) = -7$</div> <div>$(-1) \times (-6) = 6$</div> <div>$(x - 1)(x - 6)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 7x + 6$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$(-1) + (-8)$</div> <div>$(-1) \times (-8)$</div> <div>$(x - 1)(x - 8)$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$2 + (-4) = -2$</div> <div>$2 \times (-4) = -8$</div> <div>$(x + 2)(x - 4)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 2x - 8$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$1 + (-4)$</div> <div>$1 \times (-4)$</div> <div>$(x + 1)(x - 4)$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$(-5) + 3 = -2$</div> <div>$(-5) \times 3 = -15$</div> <div>$(x - 5)(x + 3)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 2x - 15$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$(-6) + 3$</div> <div>$(-6) \times 3$</div> <div>$(x - 6)(x + 3)$</div>
<div>⑤</div> <div>$(-4) + 4 = 0$</div> <div>$(-4) \times 4 = -16$</div> <div>$(x - 4)(x + 4)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 16$</div>	<div>⑤</div> <div>$(-7) + 7$</div> <div>$(-7) \times 7$</div> <div>$(x - 7)(x + 7)$</div>
<div>⑥</div> <div>$5 + (-5) = 0$</div> <div>$5 \times (-5) = -25$</div> <div>$(x + 5)(x - 5)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 25$</div>	<div>⑥</div> <div>$6 + (-6)$</div> <div>$6 \times (-6)$</div> <div>$(x + 6)(x - 6)$</div>
<div>⑦</div> <div>$9 + 9 = 18$</div> <div>$9 \times 9 = 81$</div> <div>$(x + 9)^2$</div> <div>$= x^2 + 18x + 81$</div>	<div>⑦</div> <div>$8 + 8$</div> <div>8×8</div> <div>$(x + 8)^2$</div>

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 6$</div> <div>$1 \times 6, (-1) \times (-6)$</div> <div>$2 \times 3, (-2) \times (-3)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 5x + 6$</div> <div>$= (x + 2)(x + 3)$</div> <div>$x^2 - 5x + 6$</div> <div>$= (x - 2)(x - 5)$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 10$</div> <div>$x^2 + 7x + 10$</div> <div>$x^2 - 7x + 10$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -10$</div> <div>$1 \times (-10), (-1) \times 10$</div> <div>$2 \times (-5), (-2) \times 5$</div> <div>$x^2 - 3x - 10$</div> <div>$= (x + 2)(x - 5)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 9x - 10$</div> <div>$= (x - 1)(x + 10)$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -8$</div> <div>$x^2 - 2x - 8$</div> <div>$x^2 + 7x - 8$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$a \times b = -9$</div> <div>$1 \times (-9), (-1) \times 9$</div> <div>$3 \times (-3)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 8x - 9$</div> <div>$= (x - 1)(x + 9)$</div> <div>$x^2 - 9$</div> <div>$= (x + 3)(x - 3)$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$a \times b = -4$</div> <div>$x^2 + 3x - 4$</div> <div>$x^2 - 4$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$a \times b = 4$</div> <div>$(\pm 1) \times (\pm 4), (\pm 2) \times (\pm 2)$</div> <div>$x^2 + 4x + 4$</div> <div>$= (x + 2)^2$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$a \times b = 1$</div> <div>$x^2 + 2x + 1$</div>

1. 因数分解の公式を証明せよ。 Prove the factorization formula.

例題

$$x^2 + (a + b)x + ab = (x + a)(x + b)$$

x

a

$+$

x

b

$(x + a)(x + b)$

$$= x^2 + bx + ax + ab$$
$$= x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$$
よって、
$$x^2 + (a + b)x + ab = (x + a)(x + b)$$

Q.E.D

問題

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

2. 次の計算を利用して、式を展開しなさい。 Expand the formula using the following calculations.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$3 + 5 = 8$$3 \times 5 = 15$$(x + 3)(x + 5)$$= x^2 + 8x + 15$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$4 + 5$$4 \times 5$$(x + 4)(x + 5)$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$(-1) + (-4) = -5$$(-1) \times (-4) = 4$$(x - 1)(x - 4)$$= x^2 - 5x + 4$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$(-1) + (-3)$$(-1) \times (-3)$$(x - 1)(x - 3)$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$(-4) + 2 = -2$$(-4) \times 2 = -8$$(x - 4)(x + 2)$$= x^2 - 2x - 8$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$(-5) + 3$$(-5) \times 3$$(x - 5)(x + 3)$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$(-5) + 5 = 0$$(-5) \times 5 = -25$$(x - 5)(x + 5)$$= x^2 - 25$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$(-4) + 3$$(-4) \times 3$$(x - 4)(x + 3)$</div>

3. 次の整数の組を求め、因数分解せよ。 Find the next set of integers and factor the following expression.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 10$$1 \times 10, (-1) \times (-10)$$2 \times 5, (-2) \times (-5)$$x^2 + 7x + 10$$= (x + 2)(x + 5)$$x^2 - 11x + 10$$= (x - 1)(x - 10)$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$a \times b = 6$$x^2 + 5x + 6$$x^2 - 7x + 6$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -6$$1 \times (-6), (-1) \times 6$$2 \times (-3), (-2) \times 3$$x^2 - x - 6$$= (x + 2)(x - 3)$$x^2 + 5x - 6$$= (x - 1)(x + 6)$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$a \times b = -12$$x^2 - x - 12$$x^2 + 4x - 12$</div>

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
<div>①</div> <div>$x^2 + 11x + 9$$= (x + 2)(x + 9)$</div>	<div>①</div> <div>$x^2 + 5x + 4$</div>
<div>②</div> <div>$x^2 - 6x + 9$$= (x - 3)^2$</div>	<div>②</div> <div>$x^2 - 4x + 4$</div>
<div>③</div> <div>$x^2 - 8x - 9$$= (x + 1)(x - 9)$</div>	<div>③</div> <div>$x^2 - 3x - 4$</div>
<div>④</div> <div>$x^2 + 8x - 9$$= (x - 1)(x + 9)$</div>	<div>④</div> <div>$x^2 + 3x - 4$</div>
<div>⑤</div> <div>$x^2 - 9$$= (x - 2)(x + 9)$</div>	<div>⑤</div> <div>$x^2 - 4$</div>

1. 因数分解の公式を証明せよ。 Prove the factorization formula.

例題

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

$(a + b)(a - b)$

$$= a^2 - ab + ab + b^2 = a^2 - b^2$$

よって、 $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$ Q.E.D

問題①

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$$

問題②

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$$

2. 次の計算を利用して、式を展開しなさい。 Expand the formula using the following calculations.

例題	問題
① $x \times x = x^2$ $2 \times x \times 10 = 20x$ $10 \times 10 = 100$ $(x + 10)^2$ $= x^2 + 20x + 100$ $(x + 10)(x - 10)$ $= x^2 - 100$	① $a \times a$ $2 \times a \times 8$ 8×8 $(a + 8)^2$ $(a + 8)(a - 8)$
② $4x \times 4x = 16x^2$ $2 \times 4x \times 3y = 24xy$ $3y \times 3y = 9y^2$ $(4x - 3y)^2$ $= 16x^2 - 24xy + 9y^2$ $(4x - 3y)(4x + 3y)$ $= 16x^2 - 9y^2$	② $2x \times 2x$ $2 \times 2x \times a$ $a \times a$ $(2x - a)^2$ $(2x - a)(2x + a)$

3. 単項式を同じ式の積で表し、多項式を因数分解せよ。 Represent the monomial by the product of the same expression, and factor the polynomial.

例題	問題
① $y^2 = y \times y$ $1 = 1 \times 1$ $a^2 - 1$ $= (a + 1)(a - 1)$ $a^2 + 2a + 1$ $= (a + 1)^2$ ※ $2 \times a \times 1 = 2a$	① z^2 9 $z^2 - 9$ $z^2 + 6z + 9$
② $9x^2 = 3x \times 3x$ $49 = 7 \times 7$ $9x^2 - 49$ $= (3x - 7)(3x + 7)$ $9x^2 - 42x + 49$ $= (3x - 7)^2$ ※ $2 \times 3x \times 7 = 42x$	② $25a^2$ b^2 $25a^2 - b^2$ $25a^2 - 10ab + b^2$

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x^2 - 9$ $= (x + 3)(x - 3)$ ② $x^2 + 6x + 9$ $= (x + 3)^2$ ③ $x^2 - 6x + 9$ $= (x - 3)^2$ ④ $9x^2 - 4$ $= (3x + 2)(3x - 2)$ ⑤ $9x^2 + 12x + 4$ $= (3x + 2)^2$ ⑥ $9x^2 - 12x + 4$ $= (3x - 2)^2$	① $a^2 - 81$ ② $a^2 + 18a + 81$ ③ $a^2 - 18a + 81$ ④ $4a^2 - 25$ ⑤ $4a^2 + 20a + 25$ ⑥ $4a^2 - 20a + 25$

1. 次の計算を利用して、式を展開しなさい。
2. 単項式を同じ式の積で表し、多項式を因数分解せよ

Expand the formula using the following calculations.

Represent the monomial by the product of the same expression, and factor the polynomial.

例題	問題
<div>① $x \times x = x^2$</div> <div>$2 \times x \times 10 = 20 x$</div> <div>$10 \times 10 = 100$</div> <div>$(x + 10)^2$</div> <div>$= x^2 + 20 x + 100$</div> <div>$(x + 10)(x - 10)$</div> <div>$= x^2 - 100$</div>	<div>① $a \times a$</div> <div>$2 \times a \times 8$</div> <div>8×8</div> <div>$(a + 8)^2$</div> <div>$(a + 8)(a - 8)$</div>
<div>② $4x \times 4x = 16 x^2$</div> <div>$2 \times 4x \times 3y = 24 xy$</div> <div>$3y \times 3y = 9 y^2$</div> <div>$(4x - 3y)^2$</div> <div>$= 16 x^2 - 24 xy + 9 y^2$</div> <div>$(4x - 3y)(4x + 3y)$</div> <div>$= 16 x^2 - 9 y^2$</div>	<div>② $2x \times 2x$</div> <div>$2 \times 2x \times a$</div> <div>$a \times a$</div> <div>$(2x - a)^2$</div> <div>$(2x - a)(2x + a)$</div>
<div>③ $3x \times 3x = 9 x^2$</div> <div>$2 \times 3x \times \frac{1}{2} = 3 x$</div> <div>$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>$(3x + \frac{1}{2})^2$</div> <div>$= 9 x^2 + 3 x + \frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>$(3x + \frac{1}{2})(3x - \frac{1}{2})$</div> <div>$= 9 x^2 - \frac{1}{4}$</div>	<div>③ $6x \times 6x$</div> <div>$2 \times 6x \times \frac{1}{3}$</div> <div>$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3}$</div> <div>$(6x + \frac{1}{3})^2$</div> <div>$(6x + \frac{1}{3})(6x - \frac{1}{3})$</div>
<div>④ $xy \times xy = x^2 y^2$</div> <div>$2 \times xy \times 3 = 6 xy$</div> <div>$3 \times 3 = 9$</div> <div>$(xy + 3)^2$</div> <div>$= x^2 y^2 + 6 xy + 9$</div> <div>$(xy + 3)(xy - 3)$</div> <div>$= x^2 y^2 - 9$</div>	<div>④ $3ab \times 3ab$</div> <div>$2 \times 3ab \times 2$</div> <div>2×2</div> <div>$(3ab + 2)^2$</div> <div>$(3ab + 2)(3ab - 2)$</div>

例題	問題
<div>① $y^2 = y \times y$</div> <div>$36 = 6 \times 6$</div> <div>$a^2 - 36$</div> <div>$= (a + 6)(a - 6)$</div> <div>$a^2 + 12a + 36$</div> <div>$= (a + 6)^2$</div> <div>※ $2 \times a \times 6 = 12a$</div>	<div>z^2</div> <div>① 9</div> <div>$z^2 - 9$</div> <div>$z^2 + 6z + 9$</div>
<div>$9x^2 = 3x \times 3x$</div> <div>② $49 = 7 \times 7$</div> <div>$9x^2 - 49$</div> <div>$= (3x - 7)(3x + 7)$</div> <div>$9x^2 - 42x + 49$</div> <div>$= (3x - 7)^2$</div> <div>※ $2 \times 3x \times 7 = 42x$</div>	<div>$25a^2$</div> <div>② b^2</div> <div>$25a^2 - b^2$</div> <div>$25a^2 - 10ab + b^2$</div>
<div>$a^2 = a \times a$</div> <div>③ $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>$a^2 - \frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>$= (x + \frac{1}{2})(x - \frac{1}{2})$</div> <div>$a^2 + a + \frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>$= (a + \frac{1}{2})^2$</div> <div>※ $2 \times a \times \frac{1}{2} = a$</div>	<div>x^2</div> <div>③ $\frac{1}{16}$</div> <div>$x^2 - \frac{1}{16}$</div> <div>$x^2 + \frac{a}{2} + \frac{1}{16}$</div>
<div>$4c^2d^2 = 2cd \times 2cd$</div> <div>④ $9 = 3 \times 3$</div> <div>$4c^2d^2 - 9$</div> <div>$= (2cd + 3)(2cd - 3)$</div> <div>$4c^2d^2 + 12cd + 9$</div> <div>$= (2cd + 3)^2$</div> <div>※ $2 \times 2cd \times 3 = 12cd$</div>	<div>$9x^2y^2$</div> <div>④ 1</div> <div>$9x^2y^2 - 1$</div> <div>$9x^2y^2 + 6xy + 1$</div>

1. 次の乗法 公式を証 明せよ。 Prove the multiplication formula.

3. 因数分解の公式を証 明せよ。 Prove the factorization formula.

例題 $(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$

$$(a - b)^2 = (a - b)(a - b)$$
$$= a^2 - ab - ab + b^2$$
$$= a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

Q.E.D

問題 $(x + a)(x + b) = x^2 + (a + b)x + ab$

例題 $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$

$$(a + b)^2 = (a + b)(a + b)$$
$$= a^2 + ab + ab + b^2$$
$$= a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

よって, $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$ Q.E.D

問題 $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$

2. 次の式を展開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

4. 次の式を因数分解しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

例題	問題
① $x(x - 4)$ $= x \times x + x \times (-4)$ $= x^2 - 4x$	① $x(x - 6)$
② $2x(x - 3)$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times (-3)$ $= 2x^2 - 6x$	② $3x(x - 4)$
③ $2x(3x - 2)$ $= 2x \times 3x + 2x \times (-2)$ $= 6x^2 - 4x$	③ $3x(3x - 2)$
④ $(x + 2y)(x + 3y)$ $= x^2 + (2 + 3)xy + 2 \times 3y^2$ $= x^2 + 5y + 6y^2$	④ $(x + 2y)(x + 4y)$
⑤ $(x - 3y)^2$ $= x^2 + 2(-3)xy + (-3y)^2$ $= x^2 - 6xy + 9y^2$	⑤ $(x - 2y)^2$
⑥ $(x + 5y)(x - 5y)$ $= x^2 + (5 - 5)xy + 5 \times (-5)y^2$ $= x^2 - 25y^2$	⑥ $(x + 4y)(x - 4y)$
⑦ $(2x + 1)(3x + 1)$ $= 2 \times 3x^2 + (2 \times 1 + 1 \times 3)x + 1 \times 1$ $= 6x^2 + 5x + 1$ <div><div>23</div><div>12</div><div>5</div></div>	⑦ $(2x + 1)(x + 2)$

例題	問題
① $x^2 - 3x$ $= x \times x + x \times (-3)$ $= x(x - 3)$	① $x^2 - 5x$
② $2x^2 - 10x$ $= 2x \times x + 2x \times (-5)$ $= 2x(x - 5)$	② $3x^2 - 6x$
③ $6x^2 + 3x$ $= 3x \times 2x + 3x \times 1$ $= 3x(2x + 1)$	③ $4x^2 + 2x$
④ $x^2 + 8xy + 12y^2$ $= x^2 + (2 + 6)xy + (2 \times 6)y^2$ $= (x + 2y)(x + 6y)$	④ $x^2 + 7xy + 12y^2$
⑤ $9x^2 + 6xy + y^2$ $= (3x)^2 + 2 \times 3x \times y + y^2$ $= (3x + y)^2$	⑤ $4x^2 + 4xy + y^2$
⑥ $4x^2 - 9y^2$ $= (2x)^2 - (3y)^2$ $= (2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$	⑥ $25x^2 - 16y^2$
⑦ $6x^2 + 7x + 2$ $2 \times 3 \quad 2 \times 1$ 6×1 $= (2x + 1)(3x + 2)$ <div><div>23</div><div>12</div><div>7</div></div>	⑦ $6x^2 + 11x + 3$

1. 次の乗法 公式を証 明せよ。 Prove the multiplication formula.

れい だい
例題

$$(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$$
$$\begin{aligned} &= a^2 - ab + ab - b^2 \\ &= a^2 - b^2 \end{aligned}$$

Q.E.D

もん だい
問題

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

2. 次の式を展 開せよ。 Expand the following formula.

れい だい 例題	もん だい 問題
① $3x(x - 5)$ $= 3x \times x + 3x \times (-5)$ $= 3x^2 - 15x$	① $2x(x - 4)$
② $3x(2x - 1)$ $= 3x \times 2x + 3x \times (-1)$ $= 6x^2 - 3x$	② $2x(4x - 1)$
③ $x^2(x - 3)$ $= x^2 \times x + x^2 \times (-3)$ $= x^3 - 3x^2$	③ $x^2(x - 2)$
④ $(x + y)(x + 4y)$ $= x^2 + (1 + 4)xy + 1 \times 4y^2$ $= x^2 + 5y + 4y^2$	④ $(x + y)(x + 3y)$
⑤ $(4x + y)^2$ $= (4x)^2 + 2 \times 4x \times y + y^2$ $= 16x^2 + 8xy + y^2$	⑤ $(3x + y)^2$
⑥ $(2x + y)(2x - y)$ $= (2x)^2 - y^2$ $= 4x^2 - y^2$	⑥ $(3x + y)(3x - y)$
⑦ $(2x + 3)(3x + 1)$ $= 2 \times 3x^2 + (2 \times 1 + 3 \times 3)x + 3 \times 1$ $= 6x^2 + 11x + 3$ <div><div>23 31</div><div>→ →</div><div>92</div></div>	⑦ $(2x + 3)(x + 2)$

3. 因数分解の公式を証 明せよ。 Prove the factorization formula.

れい だい
例題

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$$
$$\begin{aligned} (a - b)^2 &= (a - b)(a - b) \\ &= a^2 - ab - ab + b^2 \\ &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 \end{aligned}$$

よって, $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$

Q.E.D

もん だい
問題

$$x^2 + (a + b)x + ab = (x + a)(x + b)$$

4. 次の式を因 数分解 しなさい。 Factorize the following expression.

れい だい 例題	もん だい 問題
② $4x^2 - 28x$ $= 4x \times x + 4x \times (-7)$ $= 4x(x - 7)$	② $5x^2 - 15x$
③ $8x^2 + 4x$ $= 2x \times 4x + 4x \times 1$ $= 4x(2x + 1)$	③ $6x^2 + 2x$
① $x^4 + 3x^2$ $= x^2 \times x^2 + x^2 \times 3$ $= x^2(x^2 + 3)$	① $x^3 + 4x^2$
④ $x^2 - 5xy - 6y^2$ $= x^2 + (1 - 6)xy + 1 \times (-6)y^2$ $= (x + y)(x - 6y)$	④ $x^2 - 3xy - 4y^2$
⑤ $25x^2 + 10xy + y^2$ $= (5x)^2 + 2 \times 5x \times y + y^2$ $= (5x + y)^2$	⑤ $36x^2 + 12xy + y^2$
⑥ $25x^2 - 16y^2$ $= (5x)^2 - (4y)^2$ $= (5x + 4y)(5x - 4y)$	⑥ $9x^2 - 4y^2$
⑦ $4x^2 + 8x + 3$ <div><div>22 42</div><div>33</div><div>→ →</div><div>64</div></div> $= (2x + 3)(2x + 1)$	⑦ $4x^2 + 7x + 3$

