

1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$\int f(x) g'(x) dx = f(x) g(x) - \int f'(x) g(x) dx$$

例題① $\int x \sin x dx = \int x (-\cos x)' dx$

$$= x (-\cos x) - \int (x)' (-\cos x) dx$$
$$= -x \cos x + \sin x + C$$

問題① $\int x \cos x dx$

例題② $\int x^2 \cos x dx = \int x^2 (\sin x)' dx$

$$= x^2 \sin x - \int (x^2)' \sin x dx$$
$$= x^2 \sin x - 2 \int x \sin x dx$$
$$= x^2 \sin x + 2 x \cos x - 2 \sin x + C$$

問題② $\int x^2 \sin x dx$

例題③ $\int \log (x + 1) dx = \int \log (x + 1) \times (x + 1)' dx$

$$= (x + 1) \log (x + 1) - \int \frac{x + 1}{x + 1} dx$$
$$= (x + 1) \log (x + 1) - \int dx$$
$$= (x + 1) \log (x + 1) - x + C$$

問題③ $\int \log (x + 2) dx$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$\sin^2 \alpha = \frac{1 - \cos 2 \alpha}{2}, \quad \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{1 + \cos 2 \alpha}{2}$$
$$\sin \alpha \cos \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

例題① $\int \cos^2 x dx$

$$= \int \frac{1 + \cos 2 x}{2} dx = \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2 x + C$$

問題① $\int \sin^2 x dx$

例題② $\int \sin^2 3 x dx$

$$= \int \frac{1 - \cos 6 x}{2} dx = \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{12} \sin 6 x + C$$

問題② $\int \cos^2 4 x dx$

例題③ $\int \sin 2 x \cos x dx$

$$= \int \frac{1}{2} \{ \sin(2 x + x) + \sin(2 x - x) \} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \int (\sin 3 x + \sin x) dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{1}{3} \cos 3 x - \cos x \right) + C$$
$$= -\frac{1}{6} \cos 3 x - \frac{1}{2} \cos x + C$$

問題③ $\int \sin 3 x \cos 2 x dx$

1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$\int f(x) g'(x) dx = f(x) g(x) - \int f'(x) g(x) dx$$

例題①

$$\begin{aligned} \int x e^{-x} dx &= \int x (-e^{-x})' dx \\ &= x (-e^{-x}) - \int (x)' (-e^{-x}) dx \\ &= -x e^{-x} - e^{-x} + C \end{aligned}$$

問題①

$$\int x e^x dx$$

例題②

$$\begin{aligned} \int x^2 e^{-x} dx &= \int x^2 (-e^{-x})' dx \\ &= -x^2 e^{-x} - \int (x^2)' (-e^{-x}) dx \\ &= -x^2 e^{-x} + 2 \int x e^{-x} dx \\ &= -x^2 e^{-x} - 2x e^{-x} - 2 e^{-x} + C \end{aligned}$$

問題②

$$\int x^2 e^x dx$$

例題③

$$\begin{aligned} \int \log x dx &= \int \log x \times (x)' dx \\ &= x \log x - \int (\log x)' x dx \\ &= x \log x - \int dx \\ &= x \log x - x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題③

$$\int (\log x)^2 dx$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

$$\sin^2 \alpha = \frac{1 - \cos 2\alpha}{2}, \quad \cos^2 \alpha = \frac{1 + \cos 2\alpha}{2}$$

$$\sin \alpha \cos \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

$$\cos \alpha \cos \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

$$\sin \alpha \sin \beta = -\frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

例題①

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2 3x dx \\ &= \int \frac{1 + \cos 6x}{2} dx = \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{12} \sin 6x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題①

$$\int \sin^2 4x dx$$

例題②

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos 3x \cos x dx \\ &= \int \frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(3x+x) + \cos(3x-x) \} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int (\cos 4x + \cos 2x) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sin 4x + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2x \right) + C \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \sin 4x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題②

$$\int \cos 3x \cos 2x dx$$

問題③

$$\int \sin 2x \sin x dx$$

1. 次の三角関数を微分せよ。

例題

$$\frac{1}{\tan x} = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$
$$\left(\frac{1}{\tan x}\right)' = \frac{(\cos x)' \sin x - \cos x (\sin x)'}{\sin^2 x}$$
$$= \frac{-\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$

問題

$\tan x$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

$$\int \frac{x \, dx}{\sin^2 x}$$
$$\int \frac{x \, dx}{\sin^2 x} = \int x \left(-\frac{1}{\tan x}\right)' \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} - \int x' \left(-\frac{1}{\tan x}\right) \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} + \int \frac{1}{\tan x} \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} + \int \frac{(\sin x)'}{\sin x} \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} + \log |\sin x| + C$$

問題

$$\int \frac{x \, dx}{\cos^2 x}$$

3. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\int x^2 \log x \, dx = \int \left(-\frac{x^3}{3}\right)' \log x \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x^3}{3} \log x - \int \frac{x^3}{3} (\log x)' \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x^3}{3} \log x - \frac{1}{3} \int x^2 \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x^3}{3} \log x - \frac{x^3}{9} + C$$

問題①

$$\int x \log x \, dx$$

例題②

$$\int (x + 1) e^{-x} \, dx = \int (x + 1) (-e^{-x})' \, dx$$
$$= -(x + 1) e^{-x} - \int (x + 1)' (-e^{-x}) \, dx$$
$$= -(x + 1) e^{-x} + \int e^{-x} \, dx$$
$$= -(x + 1) e^{-x} - e^x + C = -(x + 2) e^{-x} + C$$

問題②

$$\int x e^x \, dx$$

問題③

$$\int x^2 e^x \, dx$$

1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

①

$$\int \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$
$$\log x = t \text{ とおくと } \frac{dt}{dx} = \frac{1}{x}, \quad \frac{1}{x} dx = dt$$
$$\int \frac{\log x}{x} dx = \int t dt$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} t^2 + C = \frac{1}{2} (\log x)^2 + C$$

※置換積分

問題

①

$$\int \frac{(\log x)^2}{x} dx$$

※置換積分

例題

②

$$\int \log x dx = \int (x)' \log x dx$$
$$= x \log x - \int x (\log x)' dx$$
$$= x \log x - \int x \left(\frac{1}{x}\right) dx$$
$$= x \log x - \int dx$$
$$= x \log x - x + C$$

問題

②

$$\int \log (x + 3) dx = \int (x + 3)' \log (x + 3) dx$$

問題

③

$$\int (\log x)^2 dx = \int (x)' (\log x)^2 dx$$

問題

④

$$\int \frac{\log x}{x^2} dx = \int \left(-\frac{1}{x}\right)' \log x dx$$

例題

①

$$\int x e^{-x^2} dx$$
$$u = -x^2 \text{ とおくと } \frac{du}{dx} = -2x, \quad du = -2x dx$$
$$\int x e^{-x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{2} \int e^{-x^2} (-2x) dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2} \int e^u du = -\frac{1}{2} e^u + C = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-x^2} + C$$

※置換積分

問題

①

$$\int x e^{x^2} dx$$

※置換積分

例題

②

$$\int x e^{3x} dx = \int x \left(\frac{1}{3} e^{3x}\right)' dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{3} x e^{3x} - \int (x)' \frac{1}{3} e^{3x} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{3} x e^{3x} - \frac{1}{3} \int e^{3x} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{3} x e^{3x} - \frac{1}{9} e^{3x} + C$$

問題

②

$$\int x e^{-x} dx = \int x (-e^{-x})' dx$$

問題

③

$$\int x^2 e^{-x} dx = \int x^2 (-e^{-x})' dx$$

1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

れいだい

例題①

$$\int x \sin 2 x \, dx = \int x \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2 x \right)' dx$$
$$= x \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2 x \right) - \int (x)' \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2 x \right) dx$$
$$= x \left(-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2 x \right) - \int \left(-\frac{1}{2} \sin 2 x \right) dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{2} x \cos 2 x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2 x + C$$

もんだい

問題①

$$\int x \sin 3 x \, dx$$

れいだい

例題②

$$\int x \cos 4 x \, dx = \int x \left(\frac{1}{4} \sin 4 x \right)' dx$$
$$= x \left(\frac{1}{4} \sin 4 x \right) - \int (x)' \left(\frac{1}{4} \sin 4 x \right) dx$$
$$= x \left(\frac{1}{4} \sin 4 x \right) - \int \frac{1}{4} \cos 4 x \, dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{4} x \sin 4 x + \frac{1}{16} \cos 4 x + C$$

もんだい

問題②

$$\int x \cos 2 x \, dx$$

れいだい

例題③

$$\int x^2 \sin 4 x \, dx = \int x^2 \left(-\frac{1}{4} \cos 4 x \right)' dx$$
$$= x^2 \left(-\frac{1}{4} \cos 4 x \right) - \int (x^2)' \left(-\frac{1}{4} \cos 4 x \right) dx$$
$$= x^2 \left(-\frac{1}{4} \cos 4 x \right) + \frac{1}{2} \int x \cos 4 x \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{4} x^2 \cos 4 x + \frac{1}{8} x \sin 4 x + \frac{1}{32} \cos 4 x + C$$

れいだい

例題③

$$\int x^2 \cos 2 x \, dx$$

2. 次の関数を微分せよ。

れいだい

例題

①

$$y = \log |\sin x|$$
$$y' = \frac{(\sin x)'}{(\sin x)} = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\tan x}$$

もんだい

問題

①

$$y = -\log |\cos x|$$

れいだい

例題

②

$$y = \frac{1}{\tan x}$$
$$y' = \frac{(\cos x)' \sin x - \cos x (\sin x)'}{(\sin x)^2}$$
$$= \frac{-\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$$

もんだい

問題

②

$$y = \tan x$$

3. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

れいだい

例題

$$\int \frac{x}{\sin^2 x} \, dx = \int x \left(-\frac{1}{\tan x} \right)' dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} - \int (x)' \left(-\frac{1}{\tan x} \right)' dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} + \int \frac{1}{\tan x} \, dx$$
$$= -\frac{x}{\tan x} + \log |\sin x| + C$$

もんだい

問題

$$\int \frac{x}{\cos^2 x} \, dx = \int x (\tan x)' dx$$

- つぎふていせきぶんもと
1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。
- つぎふていせきぶんもと
2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

れいだい

例題①

$$\int x \sin (x + 1) dx$$
$$\int x \sin (x + 1) dx = \int x \{ - \cos (x + 1) \}' dx$$
$$= - x \cos (x + 1) - \int (x)' \{ - \cos (x + 1) \} dx$$
$$= - x \cos (x + 1) + \int \cos (x + 1) dx$$
$$= - x \cos (x + 1) + \sin (x + 1) + C$$

もんだい

問題①

$$\int x \cos (x + 1) dx$$

れいだい

例題②

$$\int \cos \sqrt{x} \, dx$$
$$t = \sqrt{x} \text{とおくと, } x = t^2, \, \frac{dx}{dt} = 2t, \, dx = 2t \, dt$$
$$\int \cos \sqrt{x} \, dx = \int 2t \cos t \, dt = \int 2t (\sin t)' dt$$
$$= 2t \sin t - \int (2t)' \sin t \, dt$$
$$= 2t \sin t - 2 \int \sin t \, dt = 2t \sin t + 2 \cos t + C$$
$$= 2 \sqrt{x} \sin \sqrt{x} + 2 \cos \sqrt{x} + C$$

もんだい

問題②

$$\int \sin \sqrt{x} \, dx$$

れいだい

例題①

$$\int e^{\sqrt{x}} \, dx$$
$$t = \sqrt{x} \text{とおくと, } x = t^2, \, \frac{dx}{dt} = 2t, \, dx = 2t \, dt$$
$$\int e^{\sqrt{x}} \, dx = \int 2t e^t \, dt = \int 2t (e^t)' dt$$
$$= 2t e^t - \int (2t)' e^t \, dt$$
$$= 2t e^t - 2 \int e^t \, dt = 2t e^t - 2 e^t + C$$
$$= 2 e^{\sqrt{x}} (\sqrt{x} - 1) + C$$

もんだい

問題①

$$\int e^{-\sqrt{x}} \, dx$$

もんだい

問題②

$$\int e^{\sqrt[3]{x}} \, dx$$

1. 次の分数式を簡単な形 で表せ。

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x + 1}{x + 2}$$

$$2x^2 + 3x + 1 \quad x + 2 \overline{) 2x^2 + 3x + 1}$$

$$= (x + 2)(2x - 1) + 3$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x + 1}{x + 2} = (2x - 1) + \frac{3}{x + 2}$$

問題①

$$\frac{2x^2 - 3x - 1}{x - 2}$$

例題②

$$\frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x}$$

$$\frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x} = \frac{2x + 1}{x(x + 1)^2}$$

$$= \frac{a}{x} + \frac{b}{x + 1} + \frac{c}{(x + 1)^2}$$

$$\frac{a(x^2 + 2x + 1) + b(x^2 + x) + cx}{x(x + 1)^2}$$

$$a + b = 0, 2a + b + c = 2, a = 1 \text{ より}$$

$$a = 1, b = -1, c = 1 \text{ になり}$$

$$\frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x} = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x + 1} + \frac{1}{(x + 1)^2}$$

問題②

$$\frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2}$$

例題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 + 3x + 1}{x + 2} dx$$

$$= \int \left(2x - 1 + \frac{3}{x + 2} \right) dx$$

$$= x^2 - x + 3 \log |x + 2| + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 - 3x - 1}{x - 2} dx$$

例題②

$$\int \frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x} dx$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x + 1} + \frac{1}{(x + 1)^2} \right) dx$$

$$= \log |x| - \log |x + 1| - \frac{1}{x + 1} + C$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{2x + 1}{x^3 + 2x^2} dx$$

例題③

$$\int \frac{1}{(x + 1)(x + 2)} dx$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x + 1} - \frac{1}{x + 2} \right) dx$$

$$= \log |x + 1| - \log |x + 2| + C$$

問題③

$$\int \frac{1}{(x + 2)(x + 3)} dx$$

問題④

$$\int \frac{2}{x(x + 2)} dx$$

1. 次の分数式を簡単な形で表せ。

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\frac{2x^2 + 5x - 1}{x + 3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^2 + 5x - 1 \qquad x + 3 \overline{) 2x^2 + 5x - 1} \\ \underline{2x^2 + 6x} \\ -x - 1 \\ \underline{-x - 3} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 5x - 1}{x + 3} = (2x - 1) + \frac{2}{x + 3}$$

問題①

$$\frac{2x^2 + 4x + 2}{x + 2}$$

例題②

$$\frac{1}{x^3 + x^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{x^3 + x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2(x + 1)} = \frac{a}{x^2} + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x + 1}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{x^2(x + 1)} \times x^2 \Big|_{x=0} = \frac{1}{(0 + 1)} = 1$$

$$c = \frac{1}{x^2(x + 1)} \times (x + 1) \Big|_{x=-1} = \frac{1}{(-1)^2} = 1$$

$$x = 1 \text{ のとき,}$$

$$\frac{1}{1^3 + 1^2} = \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{b}{1} + \frac{1}{1 + 1} \quad \text{より } b = -1$$

$$\frac{1}{x^3 + x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x + 1}$$

問題②

$$\frac{4}{x^3 + 2x^2}$$

例題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 + 5x - 1}{x + 3} dx$$

$$= \int \left(2x - 1 + \frac{2}{x + 3} \right) dx$$

$$= x^2 - x + 2 \log |x + 3| + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 + 4x + 2}{x + 2} dx$$

例題②

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 + x^2} dx$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x + 1} \right) dx$$

$$= -\frac{1}{x} - \log |x| + \log |x + 1| + C$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{4}{x^3 + 2x^2} dx$$

例題③

$$\int \frac{1}{(x + 3)(x + 4)} dx$$

$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x + 3} - \frac{1}{x + 4} \right) dx$$

$$= \log |x + 3| - \log |x + 4| + C$$

問題③

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x + 1)} dx$$

問題④

$$\int \frac{3}{x(x + 3)} dx$$

1. 次の分数式を簡単な形で表せ。

例題①

$$\frac{7x+8}{x^2+3x+2}$$
$$\frac{7x+8}{x^2+3x+2} = \frac{7x+8}{(x+1)(x+2)} = \frac{a}{x+1} + \frac{b}{x+2}$$
$$a = \frac{7x+8}{(x+1)(x+2)} \times (x+1) \Big|_{x=-1} = \frac{7(-1)+8}{(-1+2)} = 1$$
$$b = \frac{7x+8}{(x+1)(x+2)} \times (x+2) \Big|_{x=-2} = \frac{7(-2)+8}{(-2+1)} = 6$$
$$\frac{7x+8}{x^2+3x+2} = \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{6}{x+2}$$

問題①

$$\frac{2x+1}{x^2-x}$$

例題②

$$\frac{x^3+2}{x^2+3x+2}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} x^3+2 \\ x^2+3x+2 \overline{) x^3 +2} \\ \underline{x^3+3x^2+2x} \\ -3x^2-2x+2 \\ \underline{-3x^2-9x-6} \\ 7x+8 \end{array}$$
$$\frac{x^3+2}{x^2+3x+2} = x-3 + \frac{7x+8}{x^2+3x+2}$$
$$= x-3 + \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{6}{x+2}$$

例題②

$$\frac{x^3+x^2+1}{x^2-x}$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\int \frac{x^3+2}{x^2+3x+2} dx$$
$$= \int \left(x-3 + \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{6}{x+2} \right) dx$$
$$= \frac{x^2}{2} - 3x + 2 \log |x+1| + 6 \log |x+2| + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{x^3+x^2+1}{x^2-x} dx$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{2x^3+2x^2+6}{x^2+2x} dx$$

1. 次の分数式を簡単な形で表せ。

例題①

$$\frac{2x^2-3}{x-2}$$
$$2x^2-3 \qquad x-2 \overline{) 2x^2 -3}$$
$$= (x-2)(2x+4) + 5$$
$$\frac{2x^2+3x+1}{x+2} = (2x+4) + \frac{5}{x-2}$$

問題①

$$\frac{2x^2-4}{x-1}$$

例題②

$$\frac{2x+1}{x^3-2x^2+x}$$
$$\frac{2x+1}{x^3-2x^2+x} = \frac{2x+1}{x(x-1)^2}$$
$$= \frac{a}{x} + \frac{b}{x-1} + \frac{c}{(x-1)^2}$$
$$\frac{a(x^2-2x+1)+b(x^2-x)+cx}{x(x-1)^2}$$

$a+b=0, -2a-b+c=2, a=1$ より

$a=1, b=-1, c=3$ になり

$$\frac{2x+1}{x^3+2x^2+x} = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{3}{(x+1)^2}$$

問題②

$$\frac{3x+1}{x^3+2x^2+x}$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2-3}{x-2} dx$$
$$= \int \left(2x+4 + \frac{5}{x-2} \right) dx$$
$$= x^2 + 4x + 5 \log |x-2| + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2-4}{x-1} dx$$

例題②

$$\int \frac{2x+1}{x^3-2x^2+x} dx$$
$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{3}{(x-1)^2} \right) dx$$
$$= \log |x| - \log |x-1| - \frac{3}{x-1} + C$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{3x+1}{x^3+2x^2+x} dx$$

例題③

$$\int \frac{1}{(x+1)(x+3)} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \left(\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{x+3} \right) dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\log |x+1| - \log |x+3| \right) + C$$

問題③

$$\int \frac{1}{(x+1)(x+4)} dx$$

1. 次の分数式を簡単な形で表せ。

例題①

$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x + 2}{x + 1}$$
$$2x^2 + 3x + 2 = (x + 1) \left(\frac{2x + 1}{1} \right) + 1$$
$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x + 2}{x + 1} = (2x + 1) + \frac{1}{x + 1}$$

問題①

$$\frac{2x^2 + 4x + 3}{x + 1}$$

例題②

$$\frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2} = \frac{a}{x} + \frac{b}{(x + 1)^2} + \frac{c}{x + 1}$$
$$a = \frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2} \times x \Big|_{x=0} = \frac{1}{0(0 + 1)^2} = 1$$
$$b = \frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2} \times (x + 1)^2 \Big|_{x=-1} = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$$

$x = 1$ のとき,

$$\frac{1}{1(1 + 1)^2} = \frac{1}{1} + \frac{-1}{(1 + 1)^2} + \frac{c}{1 + 1} \quad c = -1$$
$$\frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2} = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{(x + 1)^2} - \frac{1}{x + 1}$$

問題②

$$\frac{1}{x(x - 1)^2} = \frac{a}{x} + \frac{b}{(x - 1)^2} + \frac{c}{x - 1}$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 + 3x + 2}{x + 1} dx$$
$$= \int \left(2x + 2 + \frac{1}{x + 1} \right) dx$$
$$= x^2 + 2x + \log |x + 1| + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{2x^2 + 4x + 3}{x + 1} dx$$

例題②

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2}$$
$$= \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{(x + 1)^2} - \frac{1}{x + 1} \right)$$
$$= \log |x| + \frac{1}{x + 1} - \log |x + 1| + C$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x + 1)^2} x$$

例題③

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x - 3)} dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{3} \int \left(\frac{1}{x - 3} - \frac{1}{x} \right) dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{3} \left(\log |x - 3| - \log |x| \right) + C$$

問題③

$$\int \frac{1}{x(x - 2)} dx$$

1. 次の三角関数を $\cos 2x$ を用いて表せ。

例題 $\sin^2 x$

$$\cos 2x = \cos(x+x) = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$$
$$= (1 - \sin^2 x) - \sin^2 x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$$

よって、 $\sin^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos 2x)$

問題 $\cos^2 x$

2. 次の積和公式を作れ。

例題① $\sin \alpha \cos \beta$

$$\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \quad \cdots \textcircled{1}$$
$$\sin(\alpha - \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \quad \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

① + ② より

$$\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta) = 2\sin \alpha \cos \beta$$
$$\sin \alpha \cos \beta = \frac{1}{2} \{ \sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

問題① $\cos \alpha \sin \beta$

例題② $\sin \alpha \sin \beta$

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \quad \cdots \textcircled{1}$$
$$\cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \quad \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

① - ② より

$$\cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta) = -2\sin \alpha \sin \beta$$
$$\sin \alpha \sin \beta = -\frac{1}{2} \{ \cos(\alpha + \beta) - \cos(\alpha - \beta) \}$$

問題② $\cos \alpha \cos \beta$

3. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題① $\int (\sin 2x + \cos 3x + 1) dx$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2x + \frac{1}{3} \sin 3x + x + C$$

問題① $\int (\sin 4x + \cos 6x + 1) dx$

例題② $\int \cos^2 x \sin x dx$

$$u = \cos x \text{ とおくと } du = -\sin x dx$$
$$\int \cos^2 x \sin x dx = -\int \cos^2 x (-\sin x) dx$$
$$= -\int u^2 du = -\frac{1}{3} u^3 + C = -\frac{1}{3} \cos^3 x + C$$

問題② $\int \cos^3 x \sin x dx$

例題③ $\int \cos^2 2x dx$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int (1 + \cos 4x) dx$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{8} \sin 4x + C$$

問題④ $\int \sin^2 3x dx$

例題⑤ $\int \sin 4x \cos x dx$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int (\sin 5x + \sin 3x) dx$$
$$= -\frac{1}{10} \cos 5x - \frac{1}{6} \cos 3x + C$$

問題⑤ $\int \sin 3x \sin x dx$

1. 次の関数を微分せよ。

例題

$y = \tan x$
$$y' = \frac{(\sin x)' \cos x - \sin x (\cos x)'}{(\cos x)^2}$$
$$= \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$$

問題

$y = \frac{1}{\tan x}$

2. 次の等式を証明せよ。

例題

$$\frac{1}{\tan^2 x + 1} = \cos^2 x$$
$$\frac{1}{\tan^2 x + 1} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}\right)^2 + 1}$$
$$= \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x} = \cos^2 x$$

Q.E.D

問題

$\tan^2 x + 1 = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$

3. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

$$\int \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} dx$$
$$= \tan x + C$$

問題①

$$\int \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} dx$$

問題②

$$\int \tan^2 x dx$$

4. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題①

$$\int \cos^3 x dx$$
$$= \int \cos^2 x \cos x dx = \int (1 - \sin^2 x) \cos x dx$$
$$u = \sin x \text{ とおくと } du = \cos x dx$$
$$\int (1 - \sin^2 x) \cos x dx = \int (1 - u^2) du$$
$$= u - \frac{1}{3} u^3 + C = \sin x - \frac{1}{3} \sin^3 x + C$$

問題①

$$\int \sin^3 x dx$$

例題②

$$\int \frac{1}{\sin x} dx$$
$$= \int \frac{\sin x}{\sin^2 x} dx = \int \frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos^2 x} dx$$
$$u = \cos x \text{ とおくと } -\sin x dx = du$$
$$\int \frac{\sin x dx}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \int \frac{-\sin x dx}{\cos^2 x - 1} = \int \frac{du}{u^2 - 1}$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \left(\frac{1}{u - 1} - \frac{1}{u + 1} \right) du$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\log |\cos x - 1| - \log |\cos x + 1| \right) + C$$
$$= \frac{1}{2} \log \left| \frac{\cos x - 1}{\cos x + 1} \right| + C$$

問題②

$$\int \frac{1}{\cos x} dx$$

1. 次の関数を微分せよ。

例題

$y = \log \left| \cos x \right|$

$$y' = \frac{(\cos x)'}{(\cos x)} = \frac{-\cos x}{\sin x} = -\tan x$$

問題

$y = \log \left| \sin x \right|$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

$\int \tan x \, dx$

$$= -\log \left| \cos x \right| + C$$

問題

$\int \frac{1}{\tan x} \, dx$

3. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

①

$$\begin{aligned} \int x \sin 3x \, dx &= \int x \left(-\frac{1}{3} \cos 3x \right)' dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{3} x \cos 3x - \int (x)' \left(-\frac{1}{3} \cos 3x \right) dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{3} x \cos 3x + \frac{1}{9} \sin 3x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題

①

$$\int x \cos 3x \, dx$$

例題

②

$$\begin{aligned} \int x^2 \cos 3x \, dx &= \int x^2 \left(\frac{1}{3} \sin 3x \right)' dx \\ &= \frac{1}{3} x^2 \sin 3x - \int (x^2)' \left(\frac{1}{3} \sin 3x \right) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{3} x^2 \sin 3x - \frac{2}{3} \int x \sin 3x \, dx \\ &= \frac{1}{3} x^2 \sin 3x + \frac{2}{9} x \cos 3x - \frac{2}{27} \sin 3x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題

②

$$\int x^2 \sin 3x \, dx$$

4. 次の三角関数を $\cos 2x$ を用いて表せ。

例題

$\cos^2 x$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos 2x &= \cos(x+x) = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x \\ &= \cos^2 x - (1 - \cos^2 x) = 2\cos^2 x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

よって、 $\cos^2 x = \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos 2x)$

問題

$\sin^2 x$

5. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

例題

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^4 x \, dx &= \int (\cos^2 x)^2 dx = \int \left\{ \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos 2x) \right\}^2 dx \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \int (1 + 2\cos 2x + \cos^2 2x) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{4} \int \left\{ 1 + 2\cos 2x + \frac{1}{2} (1 + \cos 4x) \right\} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \int (3 + 4\cos 2x + \cos 4x) dx \\ &= \frac{3}{8} x + \frac{1}{4} \sin 2x + \frac{1}{32} \sin 4x + C \end{aligned}$$

問題

$$\int \sin^4 x \, dx$$